

#25242441

Distribution and Abundance of Fish Larvae
in the St. Clair and Detroit Rivers

Charles O. Hatcher
Robert T. Nester

Administrative Report 83-5

USFWS-GLFL/AR-83-5

August 1983

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory
1451 Green Road
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105

VAN COSTEN LIBRARY
National Biological Survey
Great Lakes Science Center
1451 Green Road
Ann Arbor, MI 48105

Blank Pages In The Original Document Have Been Omitted.

Abstract

More than 58,000 fish larvae of 23 taxa were identified in over 4000 tow-net samples taken from the St. Clair and Detroit Rivers in 1977 and 1978. Rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, emerald shiner, yellow perch, carp, and white bass were the most abundant species and collectively made up more than 90% of the catch. We identified segments of the St. Clair-Detroit River System (SCDRS) as spawning and nursery areas for each of the more abundant species using analysis of variance (ANOVA) of the densities of yolk sac and non-yolk sac larvae. ANOVA revealed that lower Lake Huron was a spawning area for alewife and logperch; that the upper St. Clair River or tributaries entering the upper river were spawning areas for rainbow smelt, yellow perch, and emerald shiner; that the upper St. Clair River was a nursery area for alewife; that the lower St. Clair River was a spawning area for carp and a nursery area for alewife; that lower Lake St. Clair or the upper Detroit River was a spawning area for carp, a spawning and nursery area for alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, emerald shiner, and white bass, and a nursery area for rainbow smelt, and logperch; that the lower Detroit River was a spawning area for carp, a spawning and nursery area for rainbow smelt, gizzard shad, logperch, emerald shiner, and white bass, and a nursery area for alewife and yellow perch.

We compared the estimates of the year-class abundance of larvae obtained in the St. Clair River with estimates of yearling abundance obtained in lower Lake Huron for both alewife and rainbow smelt. We also compared year class abundance estimates of larvae obtained in the Detroit River with estimates of fall young-of-the-year abundance obtained in the western basin of Lake Erie for five species. Those comparisons revealed that populations of rainbow smelt and alewife larvae in the St. Clair River were continuous with those in Lake Huron and that populations of four of the five species of larvae in the Detroit River were continuous with populations in the western basin of Lake Erie. Evidence is presented that year-class strength of several species was already established before the larvae became vulnerable to collection in our tow-nets.

Introduction

Studies conducted at a number of widely separated sites in the Great Lakes showed that the nearshore waters are spawning and nursery grounds for many fishes (Boreman 1976). The Great Lakes interconnecting waterways, as part of the nearshore waters, have the potential of providing extensive spawning and nursery areas for system-wide fish production (Goodyear et al. 1982). Information on fish production in these interconnecting waterways is meager, even though fish habitat in the interconnecting waterways is being threatened as a result of increased industrial water use. Our research focused on the St. Clair-Detroit River System (SCDRS), one of the Great Lakes interconnecting waterways. The SCDRS was selected for study because it supports a valuable fishery that is near and vulnerable to the impacts associated with water use in a large urban area (Detroit metropolitan area). Certain evidence also suggested that SCDRS is an important spawning and nursery ground for fish stocks in Lakes Huron and Erie (Nepzy 1977; Johnston 1977). We determined the distribution and abundance of larval fish in each of the major segments of SCDRS to identify spawning and nursery areas for the most abundant taxa. We also sought to establish a correlation between year-class strength as revealed by larval fish abundance in SCDRS and year-class strength as indicated by the abundance of older life stages of fish in adjacent water bodies by comparing catch statistics for larvae in SCDRS with those for older life stages in Lakes Huron and Erie.

The Study Area

The SCDRS carries the outflow of the upper Great Lakes (Huron, Michigan, and Superior) to Lake Erie (Fig. 1). The SCDRS can be divided into five major segments: the upper St. Clair River, the lower St. Clair River delta, Lake St. Clair, and the upper and lower Detroit River.

The upper St. Clair River is 45 km long and receives water from Lake Huron and three major tributaries (the Black, Pine, and Belle Rivers). The lower St. Clair River, which begins at the branching of the north and south channels near Algonac, Michigan, is 18 km long and divides to form a large delta area consisting of three main channels (north, middle, and south) and a number of secondary channels that empty into Lake St. Clair. Width of the river ranges from 1200 m in the upper river to 240 m in the main channels of the delta. Mid-channel depths range from 8.5 to 21.5 m. Much of the shoreline is bulkheaded; consequently, underwater river banks are steep. The water in the river is homothermous and saturated with oxygen throughout. From April to August in 1977 and 1978, the mean annual discharge rate of the St. Clair River into Lake St. Clair was 5395 m³/sec (Frank Quinn, pers. comm.) and the mean channel current ranged from 3 to 4 knots.

Lake St. Clair has a surface area of about 1114 km² and a mean depth of 3 m. A navigation channel 29 km long has a statutory depth of 8.2 m and bisects the lake from the mouth of the South Channel of the St. Clair River to the head of the Detroit River. Thermal stratification does not occur in this shallow lake and dissolved oxygen concentrations are near saturation throughout the year. Major tributaries are the Clinton River on the U.S. side

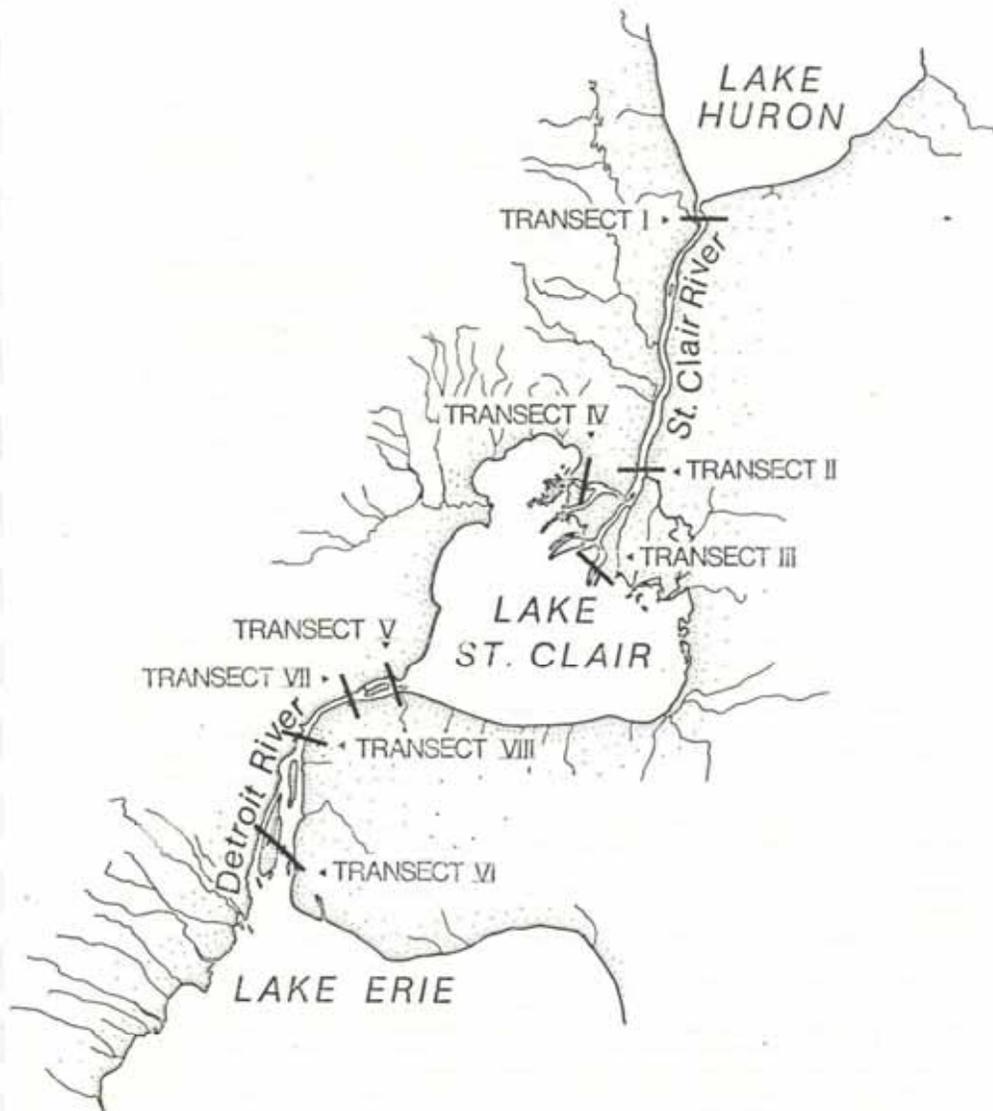


Fig. 1. The St. Clair-Detroit River System bounded by lower Lake Huron and western Lake Erie. Transects I-VI were sampled in 1977; transects II, IV, and V-VIII were sampled in 1978.

and the Sydenham, Thames, Belle, and Ruscom Rivers on the Canadian side. The mean discharge of the lake into the Detroit River from April to August in 1977 and 1978 was only slightly higher than the discharge of the St. Clair River into Lake St. Clair (Frank Quinn, pers. comm.). Flushing time for the lake is 5 to 7 days.

The upper Detroit River is 21 km long and receives water from Lake St. Clair. On opposite shores of the upper river are the metropolitan areas of downtown Detroit, Michigan, and Windsor, Ontario. The lower Detroit River, 30.5 km long, begins at the head of Fighting Island and separates downstream from Fighting Island into three main channels (Trenton, Livingstone, and Amherstburg). Major tributaries are the Rouge and Ecorse Rivers on the U.S. side. Dissolved oxygen is always at or near saturation in the upper river, but in summer is almost nil in the Trenton channel, the western lower river channel closest to the heavily industrialized area south of Detroit. As in the St. Clair River, waters in the Detroit River are homothermous and most of the shoreline is bulkheaded. From April to August in 1977 and 1978, the mean discharge rate of the Detroit River into Lake Erie was about 5536 m³/sec (Frank Quinn, pers. comm.) and the mean channel current ranged from 1.6 knots in the upper segment to 1.2 knots in the lower segment.

Methods and Materials

Fish larvae were sampled in the St. Clair River and the Detroit River along eight cross-river transects (Fig. 1; Appendix A). In 1977, sampling was conducted along transects I and II in the upper St. Clair River, III and IV in the lower St. Clair River delta, and V and VI in the Detroit River. In 1978, sampling was conducted on transects II, IV, V, and VI and two additional transects--VII and VIII--in the upper Detroit River. Increased sampling in the Detroit River in 1978 was designed to provide a better measure of the industrial impacts on fish larvae being transported through that portion of SCDRS. At each transect, we established three stations, one at mid-river and one adjacent to each shore. The nearshore stations were within 20 to 200 m of the shore, depending on the width of the river. The one exception to this pattern of station location was at transect VI, where shoreline stations were omitted and one mid-river station was established in each of the three main shipping lanes--the Trenton, Livingstone, and Amherstburg channels.

At each station, we sampled fish larvae weekly from April to August in 1977 and from May to August in 1978 using the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service vessels Daphnia and Sauger. Fish larvae were collected with a 50-cm cylinder-on-cone plankton tow net constructed of 355- μ m Nitex.^{1/} The net was lashed to a 50-cm net ring fastened to a square frame (Appendix B). The towing bridle was attached to the square frame at four corners so that the bridle wires were not directly in front of the net opening when the net was in tow.

^{1/} Mention of brand names in this report does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

The net was towed from an outboard derrick with 6.4-mm cable against the current at a speed of about 3 knots (constant cable angle of 67°). A General Oceanic Model 2030 digital flowmeter was mounted inside the net to measure the volume of water passing through the net as it was towed, and a second flowmeter was positioned outside the net to permit monitoring of net filtering efficiency. When net filtering efficiency dropped below 85%, the net was assumed to be clogged (UNESCO 1968), the sample was discarded, and another sample was taken with a freshly washed net.

At each station, we recorded the surface water temperature and, where water depth permitted, made a standard series of replicate net tows (three in 1977 and two in 1978) at each of three depths: 1 m, 1 to 4 m, and 5 to 8 m. Nets were fished at 1 m for 1 min in 1977 and for 3 min in 1978. At 1 to 4 m, nets were fished continuously for 3 min in a stepwise manner (1 min each at 1, 2-1/2, and 4 m); and at 5 to 8 m, nets were fished continuously for 3 min in a stepwise manner (1 min each at 5, 6-1/2, and 8 m). There was no closing device on our nets, but there was little contamination from other than intentionally sampled depths because deployment and retrieval time for the net was relatively short; furthermore, the net was not straining water as it was payed out during deployment and the configuration and weight of the frame and depressor plate effectively collapsed the net during retrieval (Appendix B). Water depth was insufficient to make tows at 5 to 8 m at transect III, stations 1 and 3; transect IV, station 1; and transect V, station 1. No attempt was made to sample at depths greater than 8.2 m, the statutory depth of the shipping channels, even though water at some stations exceeded that depth (Appendix A). During each sampling period, transects were visited from the upper end of the system (transect I in 1977, transect II in 1978) to the lower end (transect VI).

We reduced the number of serial replicates in 1978 from three to two because of the close agreement in larval fish density estimates among the three serial replicates taken at each sampling location in 1977. We believed that physical mixing in the restricted and swiftly flowing channels of the river caused less aggregation of larvae than would be found in less-confined, still-water areas. Consequently we could place more confidence in each sample estimate as being representative of the average condition of larval fish distribution and abundance in the river at the times of our sampling.

Each tow net sample was labeled with the date, location, depth, and replicate number, and preserved in 10% formalin. In the laboratory, fish larvae were picked from the samples and stored in 30% ethanol and later identified and measured (total length to the nearest 0.1 mm). We also recorded the presence or absence of "yolk" (yolk, oil, or both) in the yolk sac of each larva. Keys and descriptions that we found most useful for identification of larvae included Fish (1932), Nelson and Cole (1975), Hoque et al. (1976), Lippson and Moran (1974), Lam and Roff (1977), Khan and Faber (1974), Cooper (1978a,b), and Boreman (1976, 1978).

We identified spawning areas in the SCDRS by analyzing the distribution and abundance of the youngest (mostly recently hatched) larvae in our samples,

and nursery areas by analyzing the distribution and abundance of the older larvae (ranging from the earliest exogenous feeding stage to the finfold absorption stage).

For each of the eight most abundant species, which together made up over 90% of the larvae captured, we used the 1977 length frequency data and the presence of yolk in each larva to separate the youngest from the oldest larvae in both 1977 and 1978. We plotted the length frequency distribution of rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass (Appendix C) and identified for each the 0.3-mm length interval in the descending limb of the catch curve in which the numbers of larvae with yolk and larvae with no yolk were most nearly equal. All larvae with yolk that were shorter than or equal to this "transition length interval" were considered "yolk sac larvae" (herein after denoted as YS larvae), our most workable representation of newly hatched larvae. The larvae without yolk shorter than the transition length were not considered YS larvae and were not categorized as being among the youngest, most recently hatched larvae; therefore, they were not used to identify spawning areas. All larvae--both those with and those without yolk--that were longer than the transition length interval were considered "non-yolk sac larvae" (herein after denoted as NYS larvae), our representation of older larvae.

For example, the length frequency distribution of alewives captured in 1977 showed that the 4.4- to 4.6-mm length interval contained 110 yolk bearing larvae and 145 non-yolk bearing larvae (Fig. C-2 in Appendix C). No other interval in the descending limb of the catch curve had more nearly equal numbers of larvae in the two groups. We therefore designated 4.4 to 4.6 mm as the transition length interval for alewives. Thereafter, all alewife larvae with yolk that were 4.6 mm long or less were considered YS larvae and all larvae 4.7 mm long or longer were considered NYS larvae.

Larvae longer than the lengths at which fin rays develop in rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass (Table 1) were poorly represented in our catch. We assumed that these larvae were more mobile than shorter larvae and were able to avoid our nets. We therefore decided to delete from our analysis the few larvae we caught that were longer than the lengths at which major fin rays were developed, as reported by Jones et al. (1978), Hardy (1978), and Cooper (1978) and summarized in Table 1. We defined the upper length limit of NYS larvae as the length of the longest larva in our sample that did not exceed the literature values. For alewife larvae, the upper length limit of the NYS category was thus at 11.5 mm.

For each of the eight most abundant taxa, we used analysis of variance (ANOVA) to test for significant ($P = 0.05$) differences among the densities of larvae caught during each of the 17 weekly periods, and at each of the eight transects, the three stations, and the three depths. We transformed larval fish density estimates to natural logarithms ($\ln(\text{density} + 1)/1000 \text{ m}^3$) to more nearly meet the ANOVA assumptions of normality and homogeneity of variance. We used Duncan's K-ratio t-test to distinguish among the levels of density found during each period and at each transect, station, or depth. When we noted densities of YS larvae significantly greater ($P < 0.05$) than

zero/1000 m³ at specific time periods and transects, we concluded that the larvae had hatched upstream from the transect along which they were caught. By comparing densities of YS larvae among transects, we identified the segments of SCDRS where spawning had most likely occurred. Similarly, when we noted densities of NYS larvae significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ in samples from specific time periods and transects, we concluded that the larvae were residing in the segment of SCDRS upstream from the transect.

Another objective of our work was to determine (for each species for which we had sufficient data) whether the relative numerical strengths of the 1977 and 1978 year classes were the same in Lake Huron, the SCDRS, and the western basin of Lake Erie. For lower Lake Huron, we calculated the ratio between yearling abundance estimates obtained from the Lake Huron Fisheries Assessment Unit of the Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory in spring 1978 and spring 1979 for both smelt and alewives. For the western basin of Lake Erie, we calculated the ratio between the estimates of young-of-the-year (YOY) abundance obtained from either the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources or the Ohio Department of Natural Resources in fall 1977 and fall 1978 for smelt, alewives, gizzard shad, freshwater drum, white bass, and yellow perch. For SCDRS, we calculated the ratio between the 1977 and 1978 average density of larvae at transects II and IV in the St. Clair River for smelt and alewives. We also calculated the ratio between the 1977 and 1978 average density of larvae at Transects V and VI in the Detroit River for smelt, alewives, gizzard shad, freshwater drum, white bass, and yellow perch.

Results and Discussion

Species Composition and Abundance

St. Clair River

A total of 15,894 fish larvae, representing 21 taxa, were identified in samples taken from the St. Clair River from May to August in 1977 and 1978 (Table 2). Alewives and rainbow smelt together composed 69% of the larvae caught in 1977 and 95% in 1978. Average density of larvae of all species combined was about 3.5 times greater in 1978 than in 1977, mainly due to a 10-fold increase in the 1978 catch of rainbow smelt. In addition, the densities of alewives, emerald shiners, unidentified darters, sunfishes, lake whitefish, and freshwater drum increased from 1977 to 1978, while those of yellow perch, unidentified minnows, white suckers, carp, burbot, gizzard shad, and trout-perch declined. Densities of logperch, deepwater sculpin, and johnny darter larvae changed little from 1977 to 1978. The same taxa were caught in each year with the exceptions that one lake sturgeon was caught in 1977 (none in 1978), and a few spottail shiners and one brook stickleback were caught in 1978 (none in 1977).

Detroit River

A total of 42,285 fish larvae, representing 21 taxa, were identified in samples taken from the Detroit River from May to August in 1977 and 1978 (Table 3). Rainbow smelt, alewives, and gizzard shad collectively accounted

for 62% of the larvae caught in 1977 and 78% in 1978. Average density of all larvae in 1978 was almost double that in 1977, primarily due to a 6-fold increase in the 1978 catch of alewives. Densities of rainbow smelt, gizzard shad, logperch, emerald shiner, trout-perch, spottail shiners, and white suckers increased from 1977 to 1978, while densities of yellow perch, unidentified minnows, white bass, carp, unidentified darters, unidentified sunfishes, and walleyes declined. Densities of johnny darters, burbot, deepwater sculpins, freshwater drum, and lake whitefish were low in both years. The same taxa were caught in each year with the exception that a few brook silversides were caught in 1978 (none in 1977).

Spawning and Nursery Areas for the More Abundant Species

One-way ANOVAs (Appendix D) indicated that in 64% of the cases the density of rainbow smelt, alewives, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiners, carp, and white bass did not vary significantly with station (Table 4). Densities were significantly lower at station 1 for YS smelt in 1977 and for NYS yellow perch in 1978. Densities were significantly higher at station 2 (mid-river) for YS logperch in 1977 and for NYS alewives and logperch in 1978. Densities were significantly lower at station 2 for NYS gizzard shad and YS white bass in 1977 and for YS common carp in 1978. Densities were significantly higher at station 3 for YS gizzard shad in 1977 and for YS alewives in 1978. The density of larvae varied significantly by depth (Table 4), primarily because of low densities in 1-m samples. There were no significant differences between densities in the 1- to 4-m and 5- to 8-m samples with these exceptions: 1) densities of YS logperch in both years and YS carp and YS emerald shiners in 1978 were significantly higher in the 5- to 8-m samples; and (2) densities of NYS emerald shiners in both years and NYS gizzard shad and alewives in 1978 were significantly lower in the 5- to 8-m samples.

Essentially, overall densities did not vary significantly by station and, with the exception of lower densities in 1-m samples, did not vary significantly overall by depth. Isolated significant differences in densities with respect to station and depth were indeterminate because the differences nearly always involved a particular life stage in 1977 or 1978, but not in both years. As probable exceptions, YS logperch were more concentrated at mid-river (station 2) toward the bottom (5 to 8 m) in both years. In the transition to the NYS stage, logperch became more evenly distributed vertically but remained at mid-river. It is also probable that emerald shiner and gizzard shad larvae, in the transition from YS to NYS, migrated from the 5- to 8-m depth to the 1- to 4-m depth (Appendix E).

Densities varied significantly by period and transect for all species and life stages (Table 4). We constructed a one-way ANOVA for the period-by-transect interaction for each of the more abundant species, and used Duncan's K-ratio t-test to compare the densities of larvae found at transects during each sampling period in 1977 and 1978 (Appendix F).

Rainbow Smelt

We identified spawning areas for rainbow smelt in two segments of SCORS: (1) in and upstream from the upper St. Clair River, and (2) in the lower Detroit River just above transect VI. YS larvae were present in significant densities (numbers significantly greater than zero/1000 m³) throughout the St. Clair River from May 9 to June 8, 1977, and from May 24 to June 13, 1978 (Table 5). On May 9, 1977, the density of YS larvae was lower at stations 1 and 2, transect I, than at station 3 (Appendix E) and the average length of the larvae at station 3 (Appendix G) was near to the hatching length (Table 1). Therefore, we believe that a spawning site was just upstream from transect I, station 3, in the shallow embayment of the St. Clair River adjacent to Sarnia, Ontario (Appendix A).

In both years there were high concentrations of YS larvae throughout the St. Clair River, downstream from transect I (Table 5). The highest concentrations were recorded at transects II, III, and IV, on May 16-18, 1977, and at transects II and IV on May 30-31 and May 24-25, respectively, in 1978. We believe that most of these larvae were hatched from eggs laid in Lake Huron and the upper tributaries of the St. Clair River.

In the Detroit River, YS larvae first appeared in significant densities in both years at transect VI--May 2-4, 1977, and May 15-16, 1978 (Table 5). The 5.0-mm average length of larvae captured at those times at transect VI (Appendix G) indicated that most were newly hatched from eggs that were most likely deposited in shallow areas around the islands immediately upstream from the Livingstone and Amherstberg channels. Densities of larvae were lower in the Trenton Channel (Appendix E).

We identified Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River as nursery areas (Table 6). The influx of NYS larvae from Lake St. Clair into the Detroit River at transect V in 1978 was considerably larger than the influx in 1977, an expected result of increased density of YS larvae upstream in the St. Clair River in 1978. Larvae hatched in Lake Huron, the upper St. Clair River, and its tributaries were transported to Lake St. Clair. By the end of May, these larvae were in transition from the YS to the NYS life stage and a portion of these larvae were transported down the Detroit River, intermixing with smelt larvae spawned in the lower Detroit River.

Alewife

We identified two major alewife spawning areas: lower Lake Huron and Lake St. Clair and its tributaries. YS larvae reached peak abundance in the St. Clair River on July 25-27, 1977, and July 17-18, 1978. On both dates, larvae were evenly distributed among transects and stations and their small average length (Appendix G) indicated they were recently hatched. We concluded that most of the larvae probably hatched in the shallows of lower Lake Huron.

Few YS larvae appeared in Detroit River samples in 1977, but in 1978 there was an influx of larvae to the Detroit River at transect V from June 19 to July 6 (Table 7). On June 19-20, most of the YS larvae were being

transported down the Canadian side (station 3) of the Detroit River (Appendix E). The average length of these larvae--about 4.5 mm--indicated they were recently hatched. We concluded that these larvae probably hatched in the shallows around Peach Island at the head of the Detroit River or in the shallows near the Little River in southwestern Lake St. Clair.

Small secondary populations of larvae that hatched early appeared in the lower Detroit River at transect VI (Table 7); larvae from these populations appeared in significant numbers on June 20-22, 1977, and May 30-31, 1978.

We identified the entire SCDRS as a nursery area (Table 8). One population of NYS larvae entered the Detroit River from Lake St. Clair from mid-June through early July in 1978; an equivalent movement was not evident in 1977. This population of NYS larvae was most abundant on July 5-6 on the Canadian side of the Detroit River (Appendix E), where YS larvae had been abundant 2 weeks earlier. In both years, another population of NYS larvae was transported from Lake Huron down through SCDRS to Lake Erie in middle to late July.

There were, therefore, two distinct populations of larvae in SCDRS: one originating from spawning in Lake Huron and one from spawning in Lake St. Clair. During the latter part of our collecting season, NYS larvae from these sources were widely distributed in the SCDRS. At any one transect in the Detroit River, there was a mix of the two populations, as exemplified by the differences in average length of larvae among stations at transect V during the period of peak abundance on July 5-6, 1978 (Appendix G).

Gizzard Shad

We identified multiple spawning locations for gizzard shad in the lower SCDRS. YS larvae in significant densities were found exclusively in the Detroit River in both years from late May to early July (Table 9). In 1977, most of the larvae were on the Canadian side (station 3) of the river (Appendix E). Two populations of YS larvae entered the Detroit River from Lake St. Clair at transect V, station 3: one with peak abundance on June 6-8 (Appendix E) composed of larvae averaging about 6 mm in length (Appendix G); and the other with peak abundance on June 20-22 (Appendix E) composed of larvae averaging about 4.5 mm in length (Appendix G). The larvae collected on June 6-8 most likely hatched farther from transect V, station 3, than did the smaller larvae collected on June 20-22. This interpretation is based on the assumption that the closer the average length was to the hatching length, the nearer was the hatching location to the point of capture.

The origin of another population of larvae was most likely the lower Detroit River just upstream from transect VI, station 3 (Appendix E). Average length of larvae in that population was about 3.5 mm on June 13-15 (Appendix G), indicating that the larvae were recently hatched nearby.

The pattern of the appearance of multiple populations of YS gizzard shad in the Detroit River in 1978 was similar to that in 1977 (Table 9). In 1978,

however, larvae were not as restricted to station 3 but were distributed more evenly among all stations (Appendix E). Density of YS larvae was highest at transect VIII on June 19-20, due primarily to increased density on the U.S. side (station 1) of the river (Appendix E), directly downstream from the mouth of the Rouge River. This increase in density was most likely the result of an influx of larvae from spawning areas in the Rouge River. There was also an increase of larvae on the Canadian side of the lower Detroit River on June 27-28, 1978.

We identified lower Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River as nursery areas for gizzard shad larvae. The distribution of NYS larvae in both years was the same as that of YS larvae and was restricted to the Detroit River (Table 10). However, NYS larvae in 1977 were not restricted to the Canadian side of the river as were the YS larvae (Appendix E).

Yellow Perch

We identified two segments of SCDRS in which spawning of yellow perch took place: the upper St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair. In 1977, YS larvae were found in significant densities during a 3-week period in both rivers (Table 11). YS larvae were present in the St. Clair River from May 31 to June 15 and peaked in abundance on June 6-8; they were evenly distributed among stations (Appendix E). This pattern suggests dispersed origins of these larvae, some in the upper tributaries of the St. Clair River, and some possibly in Lake Huron. In the Detroit River, YS larvae were present from May 2 to May 18, peaked in abundance on May 9-11, and were most abundant at the head of the river primarily on the Canadian side (Appendix E)--indicating that a population of larvae most likely originated from the south shore of Lake St. Clair, perhaps as far away as the Belle River, Ontario.

In 1978, YS larvae of yellow perch were found in significant densities only in the Detroit River, and only from May 15 to May 25 (Table 11). Larvae were not confined to one side of the river, as they were in 1977. The greatest average densities continued to be at the head of the river, suggesting that there were multiple populations coming primarily from Lake St. Clair (Appendix E).

We identified Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River as the primary nursery areas for yellow perch. NYS larvae showed about the same distribution patterns as those of YS larvae in both years (Table 12) except that in 1977 NYS larvae were present longer along Detroit River transects than were the YS larvae.

Logperch

We identified lower Lake Huron and the lower Detroit River as spawning areas for logperch. Two separate sources of YS logperch were evident in both 1977 and 1978 (Table 13): one population appeared in the St. Clair River on May 31-June 2, 1977, and June 12-13, 1978, and the other population appeared in the lower Detroit River on May 9-11, 1977, and May 24-25, 1978.

Distribution of NYS larvae in 1977 and 1978 (Table 14) indicated that the population in the Detroit River was largest from May 31 to July 27 in 1977 and from June 12 to June 28 in 1978. These larvae were most likely from the same population that appeared as YS larvae in the St. Clair River earlier. We therefore concluded that a population of larvae from lower Lake Huron was transported to Lake St. Clair, where the fish made the transition from YS to NYS larvae. From Lake St. Clair, a portion of the population was transported down the Detroit River to Lake Erie. This population, which originated in lower Lake Huron, contributed most of the NYS logperch larvae we caught in SCDRS in both years. Smaller groups of NYS larvae were also present in the St. Clair River on May 31-June 8, 1977, and June 12-13, 1978, and earlier in the lower Detroit River on May 16-17, 1977, and May 24-25, 1978.

Emerald Shiner

We identified the tributaries of the upper St. Clair River (or the shallow areas of the upper river itself), Lake St. Clair, and the Detroit River as spawning areas of the emerald shiner. In 1977, scattered YS larvae appeared throughout the Detroit River at transects V and VI on June 6-8 and in the St. Clair River at transect II on July 25-27. In 1977, the density of YS larvae was highest in the upper Detroit River on June 13-15, and somewhat lower in the lower Detroit River on July 18-27 (Table 15). In 1978, YS larvae appeared in the same three areas but at slightly different times: at transect II on July 31-August 1, throughout the Detroit River at transects V-VIII on July 5-6, and in the lower Detroit River on July 31-August 1.

In 1977, only a few NYS larvae were caught, suggesting that few emerald shiners remained in the areas where we sampled (Table 16). NYS larvae in 1978 were found throughout the Detroit River primarily during the July 5-6 and July 24-25 sampling periods. Presence of NYS larvae in the river in 1978 indicated that nursery areas for the species were in lower Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River.

Carp

We identified the St. Clair River delta, lower Lake St. Clair, and the lower Detroit River as spawning areas for carp on the basis of the distribution of YS larvae in 1977 and 1978, combined. In 1977, YS larvae were in the St. Clair River delta at transects III and IV but were most abundant and persistent in the lower Detroit River at transect VI (Table 17). In 1978, YS larvae were confined to the Detroit River and were most abundant on July 10-11 on the Canadian side of the river (Appendix E). NYS larvae were not present in the catch in significant densities in either year. They were either present in the area and able to avoid the gear or had migrated from the areas where we sampled.

White Bass

White bass YS larvae were caught exclusively on the lower Detroit River (Table 18), primarily in the Trenton and Amherstberg channels (Appendix E), suggesting the presence of two populations that originated just upstream from transect VI, stations 1 and 2. Distribution of NYS larvae in 1977 (Table 19) also indicated the presence of another population on the Canadian side of the Detroit River (Appendix E) on June 6-8. These larvae probably originated in Lake St. Clair; thus Lake St. Clair and the Detroit River are probably nursery areas.

Distribution of Other Species

No ANOVAs were performed on the densities of the remaining species and no distinction was made between YS and NYS larvae because of their relatively low densities or because taxa identified were undoubtedly a mix of species with varied distributions. Larvae of trout-perch and johnny darters were consistently collected in low densities (3-36/1000 m³) in the upper Detroit River (Appendix E). Because both species produce only small numbers of eggs (30-350 eggs) at a single spawning (Scott and Crossman 1973), and each larva produced represents a substantial parental investment, we believe these catches indicate that lower Lake St. Clair or the shallow areas around the islands in the upper Detroit River are important spawning areas.

A few walleye larvae (4-30/1000 m³) were taken throughout the Detroit River in both years (Appendix E). We were surprised that we did not capture more walleye larvae because there are major spawning areas for walleye in Lake St. Clair and its tributaries (Johnston 1977). Perhaps most walleye larvae did not disperse from Lake St. Clair and its tributaries into our sampling areas until they had grown to a size that rendered them invulnerable to capture by our gear.

White sucker larvae occurred in higher densities (4-89/1000 m³) in the St. Clair River than in the Detroit River (4-11/1000 m³) in both years (Appendix E). In a given period, densities were similar at all transects in the St. Clair River, and we concluded that these larvae probably came from lower Lake Huron or the head of the St. Clair River upstream of transect I. The relative scarcity of larvae in the Detroit River suggested that there were no major spawning areas for white suckers in lower Lake St. Clair or the Detroit River.

Spottail shiner larvae were caught only in the Detroit River in 1977 (Appendix E). Peak density was at transect VI in the Trenton and Livingstone channels on July 18-20, suggesting that shallow areas around Grosse Isle provided spawning substrate for these fish. Sampling in 1978 confirmed this conclusion (transect VI, May 30-31). There were only a few larvae in St. Clair River samples in 1978, late in the season, which indicated little spawning activity in the northern part of SCDRS. The presence of larvae in the upper Detroit River from June 12 to August 8, 1978, indicated that spottail shiners probably also spawned in areas above transect V in the Detroit River and lower Lake St. Clair.

Freshwater drum larvae occurred sporadically and in low densities in 1977, but in 1978 were found throughout the Canadian side of the Detroit River on July 5-6 (Appendix E). This distribution suggests the presence of a spawning population in lower Lake St. Clair.

Burbot larvae were present throughout the system early in the season in both collection years. We suspect that these larvae originated from spawning populations in lower Lake Huron.

In 1977, the first larvae caught in our samples were deepwater sculpins, which appeared throughout SCDRS. They were most abundant in early May of both years (Appendix E). We believe that these larvae were a small remnant from populations that spawned in Lake Huron.

There were high densities of minnow larvae (Appendix E) which we could not separate taxonomically below the family level. In 1977, most of these larvae originated from Lake Huron on June 6-8 and the upper tributaries of the St. Clair River on July 18-20 and August 8-10. In 1978, most originated to the north of station 1, transect VII, probably from the shallow areas around Belle Isle or from Connor's Creek.

One lake sturgeon, 12 mm long, was caught on June 6, 1978, at station 1, transect I, in the 5- to 8-m tow. To our knowledge, this is the only such recent record of capture of lake sturgeon larvae in the Great Lakes (see Harkness and Dymond 1961, page 25).

Larvae of brook silversides, lake whitefish, unidentified sunfishes and darters occurred sporadically and in low densities in each year (Appendix E). We believe that their low abundance in our catches indicates that they stayed in the shallow, weedy spawning areas near shore, where they were invulnerable to capture by our gear. An exception is the lake whitefish. We believe that its low densities represented the true relative abundance of the larvae throughout the study area, and indicated that there were no nearby spawning locations.

Year-Class Strength of Fish in 1977 and 1978 in SCDRS and Surrounding Waters

We compared fish larvae densities in SCDRS with catch per unit of effort (CPE) for yearlings of two species from lower Lake Huron and CPE for YOY of six species from the western basin of Lake Erie (Table 20). The ratio between the density of smelt larvae in 1977 and 1978 in the St. Clair River was remarkably similar to that between the 1978 and 1979 CPE for yearling smelt in lower Lake Huron. A similar relation also existed between alewife larvae in the St. Clair River and alewife yearlings in lower Lake Huron. The correspondence between these ratios suggest that St. Clair River populations of smelt and alewife were continuous with those in lower Lake Huron.

Likewise, the ratio between the density of smelt larvae with yolk (defined for this analysis as all larvae with yolk, oil, or both) in 1977 and 1978 in the Detroit River was similar to the ratio between 1977 and 1978 CPE for YOY smelt in the western basin of Lake Erie. A similar relation also existed between density of larvae of alewives, gizzard shad, and freshwater

drum in the Detroit River and density of YOY alewives, gizzard shad, and freshwater drum in western Lake Erie. The correspondence between these ratios suggested that Detroit River populations of these species were continuous with those in the western basin of Lake Erie.

The factors that determined year-class strength of these fish in 1977 and 1978, presumably, operated before the time at which larvae became vulnerable to our nets. Otherwise one would not have expected such close correspondence between the year-class strength of St. Clair River larvae and lower Lake Huron yearlings, or between the year-class strength of larvae in the Detroit River and that of YOY in western Lake Erie.

The density ratio between yellow perch larvae with yolk in the Detroit River in 1977 and 1978 did not correspond closely with the CPE ratio for YOY of this species in the fall in the western basin of Lake Erie; white bass larvae with yolk demonstrated a similar non-correspondence. There was agreement, however, between the ratio for white bass larvae without yolk in the Detroit River and the ratio for fall YOY white bass in the western basin. Thus, for white bass, it appears that factors affecting year-class strength may have operated in the transition from endogenous to exogenous feeding.

The non-correspondence of the ratio of yellow perch larvae in the Detroit River with the CPE ratio of juvenile yellow perch in the western basin of Lake Erie could be explained as follows: possibly our samples of yellow perch larvae in 1977 and 1978 were not representative of the true population because of the short residence time of larvae in the Detroit River. If these samples were representative of larvae however, either (1) factors affecting year-class abundance in yellow perch were different in the SCQRS and western Lake Erie or (2) factors affecting year-class abundance in yellow perch continued operating beyond the larval stage.

Annual fluctuation of populations of rainbow smelt and alewives in the St. Clair and Detroit Rivers did not correlate, probably as a consequence of the environmental discontinuity imposed between the two rivers by shallow Lake St. Clair. For example, average surface water temperature was higher in the Detroit River than in the St. Clair River (Fig. 2). The earlier rise in temperature in the Detroit River might explain why larvae of smelt and alewives appeared earlier there than in the St. Clair River; critical spawning and hatching temperatures were very probably reached earlier in the Detroit River and were independent of water temperatures in Lake Huron and the St. Clair River.

This study demonstrated the potential for using estimates of fish larvae abundance to determine year-class strength. Specifically, our estimates of fish larvae abundance in the St. Clair and Detroit rivers provided as accurate an assessment of year-class strength for some species in lower Lake Huron and the western basin of Lake Erie as did estimates of abundance of later life stages. In addition, assessment of year-class strength can be made sooner by using estimates of fish larvae abundance than by using estimates of abundance of later life stages. We believe that the traditional means of sampling fish populations for the determination of year-class strength ought to be augmented

with a regular schedule of larval fish sampling to further examine the relation between larval, YOY, and yearling abundance. Inclusion of the assessment of larval fish abundance in the sampling required for Lakes Huron and Erie might insure a more accurate and timely estimation of the year-class strength of forage stocks.

Acknowledgments

The authors wish to acknowledge T. Poe, T. Edsall, and E. Fritz who provided supervision throughout the project.

Special thanks are due to K. Morris, K. Ashton, and D. Dempsey for their assistance in field work and laboratory processing of the samples.

We would also like to express our appreciation to J. Dorr, University of Michigan, who allowed us the use of the Great Lakes fish egg and larvae reference collection and J. Cooper, University of Maryland, who verified our identification of logperch larvae.



Fig. 2. Average surface water temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) measured in the Detroit River at transects V and VI in 1977 and at transects V-VIII in 1978, and measured in the St. Clair River at transects I-IV in 1977 and at transects II and IV in 1978.

Table 1. Lengths of the YS and NYS categories of larvae in the present study, and values from other sources for lengths at hatching, at yolk-sac absorption, and at development of major fin rays^{a/}.

Species	Present study		Length (mm) from other sources ^{b/}		
	YS larvae ^{a/} length (mm)	NYS larvae ^{a/} length (mm)	At hatching	At yolk sac absorption	At time of major fin ray development
Rainbow smelt	2.8-7.0	7.1-14.5	5.5 (avg.)	6.4 (avg.)	14.0-17.0
Alewife	1.6-4.6	4.7-11.5	2.5-5.0	5.1 (avg.)	11.9
Gizzard shad	1.6-4.6	4.7-13.6	3.25 (avg.)	6.5 (avg.)	10.8-17.5
Yellow perch	3.7-6.7	6.8-12.1	4.7-6.6	6.7 (avg.)	12.0-16.0
Logperch	2.5-6.1	6.2-13.3	4.5 (avg.)	5.9-6.4	14.2
Emerald shiner	2.5-5.2	5.3-12.1	ND	ND	ND
Carp	4.6-7.3	7.4-13.0	3.0-6.7	7.0-9.5	14 ^{c/}
White bass	1.3-5.2	5.3-10.5	ND	ND	ND

^{a/} See Appendix C for detailed information.

^{b/} Jones et al. 1978; Hardy 1978; Cooper 1978; ND = no data.

^{c/} Estimated from data of Jones et al. 1978.

Table 2. Species composition, average density (estimated number/1000 m³) and relative abundance (percent of total density for all species) of fish larvae collected with tow nets (see Table 3) in the St. Clair River, May-August 1977 and 1978. (Tabular values are based on a total catch of 15,894 larvae in 1977 and 1978.)

Species		1977		1978	
Common name	Scientific name	Average density	Relative abundance	Average density	Relative abundance
Alewife	<u>Alosa pseudoharengus</u>	41.74	35.2	101.61	18.9
Rainbow smelt	<u>Osmerus mordax</u>	40.20	34.1	406.11	75.6
Logperch	<u>Percina caprodes</u>	18.76	15.8	17.42	3.2
Yellow perch	<u>Perca flavescens</u>	5.46	4.6	0.72	0.1
Unidentified minnows	Cyprinidae	3.92	3.3	0.49	<0.1
White sucker	<u>Catostomus commersoni</u>	3.02	2.5	1.40	0.3
Carp	<u>Cyprinus carpio</u>	1.37	1.2	0.29	<0.1
Emerald shiner	<u>Notropis atherinoides</u>	1.09	0.9	5.18	1.0
Burbot	<u>Lota lota</u>	0.70	0.6	0.35	<0.1
Gizzard shad	<u>Dorosoma cepedianum</u>	0.67	0.6	0.44	<0.1
Deepwater sculpin	<u>Myoxocephalus thompsoni</u>	0.46	0.6	0.53	<0.1
Trout-perch	<u>Percopsis omiscomaycus</u>	0.51	0.4	0.14	<0.1
Unidentified darters	Percidae	0.26	0.2	1.78	0.3
Johnny darter	<u>Etheostoma nigrum</u>	0.19	0.2	0.20	<0.1
Unidentified sunfishes	Centrarchidae	0.05	<0.1	0.13	<0.1
White bass	<u>Morone chrysops</u>	0.05	<0.1	0.07	<0.1
Lake sturgeon	<u>Acipenser fulvescens</u>	0.03	<0.1	--	--
Lake whitefish	<u>Coregonus clupeaformis</u>	0.02	<0.1	0.06	<0.1
Freshwater drum	<u>Aplodinotus grunniens</u>	0.02	<0.1	0.07	<0.1
Spottail shiner	<u>Notropis hudsonius</u>	--	--	0.21	<0.1
Brook stickleback	<u>Culaea inconstans</u>	--	--	0.07	<0.1
Total average density		118.7		537.4	

Table 3. Species composition, average density (estimated number/1000 m³) and relative abundance (percent of total density for all species) of fish larvae collected with tow nets in the Detroit River, May-August 1977 and 1978. (Tabular values are based on a total catch of 42,285 larvae in 1977-78.)

Species		1977		1978	
Common name	Scientific name	Average density	Relative abundance	Average density	Relative abundance
Rainbow smelt	<u>Osmerus mordax</u>	132.01	33.6	204.07	29.9
Gizzard shad	<u>Dorosoma cepedianum</u>	71.74	18.2	90.40	13.3
Yellow perch	<u>Perca flavescens</u>	51.72	13.2	26.24	3.9
Alewife	<u>Alosa pseudoharengus</u>	40.13	10.2	240.11	35.2
Unidentified minnows	Cyprinidae	29.11	7.4	11.36	1.7
Logperch	<u>Percina caprodes</u>	26.35	6.7	35.09	5.1
Emerald shiner	<u>Notropis atherinoides</u>	18.16	4.6	57.87	8.5
White bass	<u>Morone chrysops</u>	9.24	2.4	3.49	0.5
Carp	<u>Cyprinus carpio</u>	7.70	2.0	4.15	0.6
Unidentified darters	Percidae	1.57	0.4	1.01	0.1
Unidentified sunfishes	Centrarchidae	0.93	0.2	0.20	<0.1
Johnny darter	<u>Etheostoma nigrum</u>	0.82	0.2	0.81	<0.1
Trout-perch	<u>Percopsis omiscomaycus</u>	0.81	0.2	1.01	<0.1
Walleye	<u>Stizostedion vitreum</u>	0.77	0.2	0.20	<0.1
Spottail shiner	<u>Notropis hudsonius</u>	0.71	0.2	3.15	0.4
Burbot	<u>Lota lota</u>	0.48	0.1	0.31	<0.1
Deepwater sculpin	<u>Myoxocephalus thompsoni</u>	0.46	0.1	0.63	<0.1
White sucker	<u>Catostomus commersoni</u>	0.39	<0.1	0.68	<0.1
Freshwater drum	<u>Aplodinotus grunniens</u>	0.21	<0.1	0.32	<0.1
Lake whitefish	<u>Coregonus clupeaformis</u>	0.02	<0.1	0.07	<0.1
Brook silverside	<u>Labidesthes sicculus</u>	--	--	0.27	<0.1
Total average density		393.3		681.4	

Table 4. Summary of the ANOVA results (reported in Appendix D) for period, transect, station, and depth, for the eight most abundant species of larvae collected in 1977 and 1978.^{a/}

Species and stage	Factor							
	Period		Transect		Station		Depth	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
Rainbow smelt								
YS	S	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S
NYS	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	S	S
Alewife								
YS	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S	NS
NYS	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S	S
Gizzard shad								
YS	S	S	S	S	S	NS	S	NS
NYS	S	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	S
Yellow perch								
YS	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	S	S
NYS	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S	S
Logperch								
YS	S	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S
NYS	S	S	S	S	NS	S	S	S
Emerald shiner								
YS	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	S	S
NYS	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	S	S
Carp								
YS	S	S	S	S	NS	S	NS	S
White bass								
YS	S	S	S	S	S	NS	NS	NS

^{a/} S = significant and NS = not significant at $p = 0.05$ level.

Table 5. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of rainbow smelt V8 larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I					31	91	51	43	9									
II					63	254	91	34	23									
III					109	196	28	12	0									
IV	*		*	*	88	398	114	105	11									
V						57												
VI	*			675	1,703	244	13											
		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/13-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/20-21
II					2,707	4,523	464	84										
IV					4,519	1,273	483	69										
V						157	83	36										
VI					44	209	74	50										
VIII																		
VI				48	17	178	142	*										
VI				624	471	326	134	162	14									

* not sampled

Table 6. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of rainbow smelt NYS larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I							12	13	43	10	15	34						
II							9		36	29		32						
III										19								
IV	*		*	*			29	6	83	62	16	31						
V							73	73	105	44								
VI	*						149	213	112	160	19							

		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29
II						41		14										
IV					24	76		15										
V						1,071	563	182										
VII						1,390	482	97										
VIII					21	1,317	813	*	51									
VI					18	1,756	780	204	75									

* not sampled

Table 7. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of alewife YO larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/10-20	7/25-27	8/9-10	8/22-24
I														13	200	6		
II														42	48	115		
III														15	230			
IV						*									15	667	17	
V														14				
VI												16						

		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/21-23
II											26	108	353	125		18		
IV														375	156	37	10	
V								18	774	170	42							
VII									174	45	89							
VIII								*	87	100	16							
VI						20			33	2								

* not sampled

Table 8. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of alewife NIS larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/18-16	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/3-7	7/10-20	7/25-27	8/9-10	8/22-24
I														11	34	73	33	
II														29	34	92	14	
III														25	15	174	21	
IV	*													33	39	314	60	
V												28	101	129	135			
VI	*										143	19	176	91	97			

		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/3-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/3-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/21-29
II											13	40	79	50	147	268		
IV													284	303	277	335		
V									159	447	1,756	105	212	71	32	89	35	
VII									80	127	1,347	123	257	133	27	49		
VIII									250	204	1,093	63	257	254			22	
VI									67	148	1,984	96	265	131	86	23	28	

* Not significant

Table 9. Density (average number/1000 ml of water) of gizzard shad yolk larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

Transect	1977																		
	4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/3-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/10-12	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24	
I																			
II																			
III																			
IV																			
V										23	64	11	180	20					
VI										40	251	278	63	55					
Transect		1978																	
		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/21-23	
II																			
IV																			
V								56	72	36									
VI								55	55	50									
VII																			
VIII							17	*	1,265	333	23								
VI							103	35	85	663	1,005	36	29						

* not sampled

Table 10. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of gizzard shad HTS larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I																		
II																		
III																		
IV	•		•		•							66	279	58	140	89	158	
V												114	36	30	61	70	180	
VI	•																	
		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29
II																		
IV											350	12	45	10	5			
V											71	0						
VII											144	25						
VIII						•	86				650	64	20	10				
VI						13												

• not sampled

Table 12. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of yellow perch NYS larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/10-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I																		20
II																		10
III																		
IV	*			*														13
V								327	91	44	12	8						
VI	*							92	110	37	9	10						
		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-29	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29
II																		
IV																		
V					300	20												
VII					173													
VIII					207	9	*											
VI					191													

* not sampled

Table 13. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of logperch YO larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/8-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/10-20	7/25-27	8/9-10	8/22-24
I									84	113	14							
II									45	147	47	25		20				
III									37	100	73	24		23				
IV	*		*	*					16	133	22			52	16			
V																		
VI	*					39	64	22		15	16	40	25	20				
		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29
II									117	42	36							34
IV									36									
V									12									
VII																		
VIII																		
VI				92				*										14
				417	136	45		21										

* not sampled

Table 14. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of logperch WTE larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I										9								
II								12	11									
III								20	11									
IV	*		*	*				9	25									
V								53	67	10	22	24	17	27	29			
VI	*						13	21	63	24	26	17	22	39	15			

		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/7-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29
II																		
IV																		
V								51	23	100								
VII								65	20	29				10				
VIII					12			*	23	21								
VI					140			57	20	52								6

* not sampled

Table 15. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of emerald shiner YO larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977												1978																	
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24													
I																															
II																															
III																															
IV			*		*																										
V																			1	102											
VI			*																19	7	78	15									
																				B											
																				65											
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/23-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/28-29													
II																															
IV																															
V																			133												
VII																			205												
VIII																			159												
VI																			15	262	18										
																				65											
																				118											
																				200											
																				18											
																				10											

* not sampled

Table 16. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of emerald shiner mys larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-16	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I																		11
II																		
III																		
IV	*		*	*									9					21
V																		19
VI	*																26	

		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/3-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/3-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/20-29
II																		
IV														14				55
V														17				107
VI																		8
VII																		44
VIII																		8
VI																		4
																		60

* not sampled

Table 17. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of carp YB larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

Transect		1977																
		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/1	6/6-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/3-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I																		
II																		
III									17									
IV	*		*	*														10
V																		7
VI	*						52	48		4	27	29	9					

Transect		1978																
		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/3-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	5/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/20-20
II																		
IV																		
V							28											32
VI																		18
VI-1																		11
VI									14									12

* not sampled

Table 10. Density (average number/1000 m³ of water) of white bass YS larvae, by transect, year, and sampling period. Only densities significantly greater than zero (ANOVA) are shown.

		1977																
Transect		4/12-14	4/18-20	4/25-27	5/2-4	5/9-11	5/16-18	5/23-25	5/31-6/2	6/8-8	6/13-15	6/20-22	6/27-29	7/5-7	7/18-20	7/25-27	8/8-10	8/22-24
I																		
II																		
III																		
IV	*																	
V																		
VI	*							69	8	118	26	1						
		1978																
Transect		5/2-3	5/9-10	5/15-16	5/24-25	5/30-31	6/5-6	6/12-13	6/19-20	6/27-28	7/5-6	7/10-11	7/17-18	7/24-25	7/31-8/1	8/7-8	8/14-15	8/20-29
II																		
IV																		
V																		
VII																		
VIII																		
VI							44	13										

* not sampled

Table 20. The relative abundance of larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River system (SCDRS) in spring-summer 1977/78, compared with the relative abundance of yearlings off Harbor Beach, southern Lake Huron, in spring 1978/79 and the relative abundance of young-of-the-year in the western basin of Lake Erie in fall 1977/78.

Species	Average no. of larvae/1000 m ³ of water strained ^{a/}			Catch per unit effort ^{b/}		
	Year class		1977/78 ratio	Year class		1977/78 ratio
	1977	1978		1977	1978	
	<u>St. Clair River</u>			<u>Harbor Beach, Lake Huron</u>		
Smelt	65.79	532.67	0.12	31.0	224.5	0.14
Alewife	66.17	100.62	0.66	8.3	12.9	0.64
	<u>Detroit River^{c/}</u>			<u>Western Basin, Lake Erie</u>		
Smelt	118.99	264.59	0.45	534	1358	0.39
Alewife	1.81	47.24	0.04	54	1584	0.03
Gizzard shad	35.04	77.88	0.45	5049	11512	0.44
Freshwater drum	0.41	0.62	0.66	50	86	0.58
White bass with yolk	9.59	6.13	1.56	3548	1314	2.70
without yolk	1.73	0.64	2.70			
Yellow perch	23.86	26.08	0.91	741	113	6.56

^{a/} The average density of larvae in the SCDRS was calculated using the estimates from only those transects and sampling periods common to both years (transects II and IV for the St. Clair River, and transects V and VI for the Detroit River for the 13 sampling periods common to 1977 and 1978).

^{b/} The catch per unit of effort (CPE) for yearlings at Harbor Beach, Lake Huron is expressed as the average number of fish caught in eight 10-minute tows with a Yankee standard trawl (39-foot head rope). The CPE for fall young-of-the-year catches in the western basin of Lake Erie is expressed as the number of fish caught per trawling hour. The Lake Huron data are from Ray Argyle, Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory. Data from the western basin of Lake Erie were supplied by Steven Nepusz, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, for smelt and freshwater drum and by Carl Baker, Ohio Department of Natural Resources, for alewives, gizzard shad, white bass, and yellow perch.

^{c/} Average densities of larvae on the Detroit River were calculated by using (with the noted exception) only larvae with yolk, to separate the local production of larvae in the Detroit River and lower Lake St. Clair from larvae without yolk from upstream sources upper Lake St. Clair, and Lake Huron. For smelt, alewives, and gizzard shad, the addition of older larvae from upstream sources was considerable, whereas for the other species, all larvae were more likely produced locally.

Literature Cited

- Boreman, J., ed. 1976. Great Lakes fish egg and larvae identification: Proceedings of a workshop. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., FWS/OBS-76/23. 220 pp.
- Cooper, J. E. 1978a. Eggs and larvae of the logperch, Percina caprodes (Rafinesque). Am. Mid. Nat. 99(2):257-269.
- Cooper, J. E. 1978b. Identification of eggs, larvae, and juveniles of the rainbow smelt, Osmerus mordax, with comparisons to larval alewife, Alosa pseudoharengus, and gizzard shad, Dorosoma cepedianum. Trans. Am. Fish. Soc. 109(1):56-65.
- Fish, M. P. 1932. Contributions to the early life histories of sixty-two species of fish from Lake Erie and its tributary waters. U.S. Bur. Fish. Bull. 47:293-398.
- Goodyear, C. D., T. A. Edsall, D. M. O. Dempsey, G. D. Moss, and P. E. Polanski. 1982. Atlas of the spawning and nursery areas of Great Lakes fishes, Volumes I-XIV. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Hardy, J. D. 1978. Development of fishes at the mid-Atlantic bight. Atlas of egg, larval, and juvenile stages, Volume III. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., FWS/OBS-78/12.
- Harkness, W. J. K., and J. R. Dymond. 1961. The lake sturgeon: the history of its fishery and problems of conservation. Ontario Department of Lands and Forests. 121 pp.
- Hoque, J. J., R. Wallus, and L. K. Kay. 1976. Preliminary guide to the identification of larval fishes in the Tennessee River. TVA Tech. Note B-19. 67 pp.
- Johnston, D. A. 1977. Population dynamics of walleye (Stizostedion vitreum vitreum) and yellow perch (Perca flavescens) in Lake St. Clair, especially during 1970-76. J. Fish. Res. Board Can. 34(10):1869-1877.
- Jones, P. W., F. D. Martin, and J. D. Hardy. 1978. Development of fishes of the mid-Atlantic bight. An atlas of egg, larval, and juvenile stages, Volume 1. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., FWS/OBS-78/12.
- Khan, N. Y., and D. J. Faber. 1974. A comparison of larvae of the deepwater and fourhorn sculpin, Myoxocephalus quadricornis L. for North America. Pages 703-712 in The early life history of fish, J. H. S. Blaxter, ed. New York and Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Lam, C. N. H., and J. C. Roff. 1977. A method for separating alewife, Alosa pseudoharengus, from gizzard shad, Dorosoma cepedianum, larvae. J. Great Lakes Res. 3(3-4):313-316.

- Lippson, A. J., and R. L. Moran. 1974. Manual for identification of early developmental stages of fishes of Potomac River estuaries. Marietta Corp. Spec. Publ. PPSP-MP-13. 282 pp.
- Nelson, D. D., and R. A. Cole. 1975. The distribution and abundance of larval fishes along the western shore of Lake Erie at Monroe, Michigan. Mich. State Univ. Inst. Water Res. Tech. Rep. No. 32.4. 66 pp.
- Nepzy, S. J. 1977. Changes in percid populations and species interaction in Lake Erie. J. Fish. Res. Board Can. 34(10):1861-1868.
- Scott, W. B. and E. J. Crossman. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. Fish. Res. Board Can., Ottawa, Bull. 184. 966 pp.
- UNESCO. 1968. Zooplankton sampling. Monograph on oceanographic methodology 2. Paris: United Nations Educational Scientific, and Cultural Organization. 174 pp.



Fig. A-1. Transect I was located at Port Huron at the head of the St. Clair-Detroit River System just above the mouth of the Black River. Station 1 was on the U.S. side of the river adjacent to the Port Huron Sewage Treatment Plant about 100 m offshore; station 2 was in mid-channel immediately adjacent to the mid-channel marker, about 400 m from either shore; and station 3 was on the Canadian side about 150 m offshore. Water depth at all stations was 8.2 m.

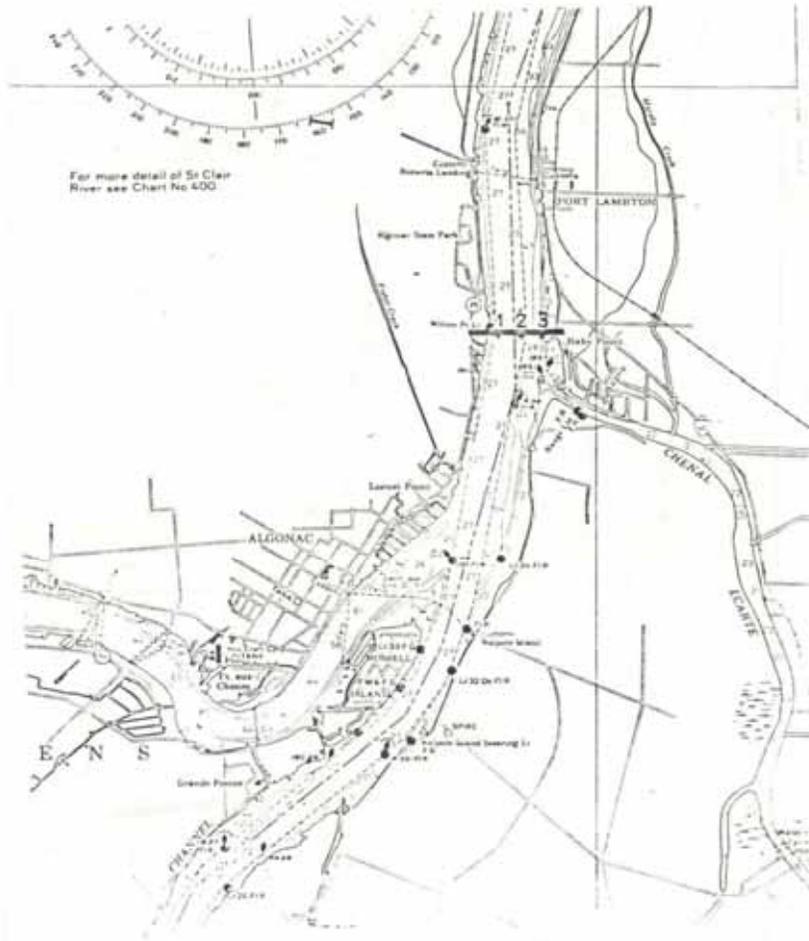


Fig. A-2. Transect II was located about 36 km downstream of transect I, near the head of Chenal Ecarte. Station 1 was on the U.S. side of the river adjacent to the Willow Point Light, about 50 m offshore; station 2 was in mid-channel, about 350 m from either shore; station 3 was located on the Canadian side, about 150 m offshore. Water depth at all stations was 8.2 m.

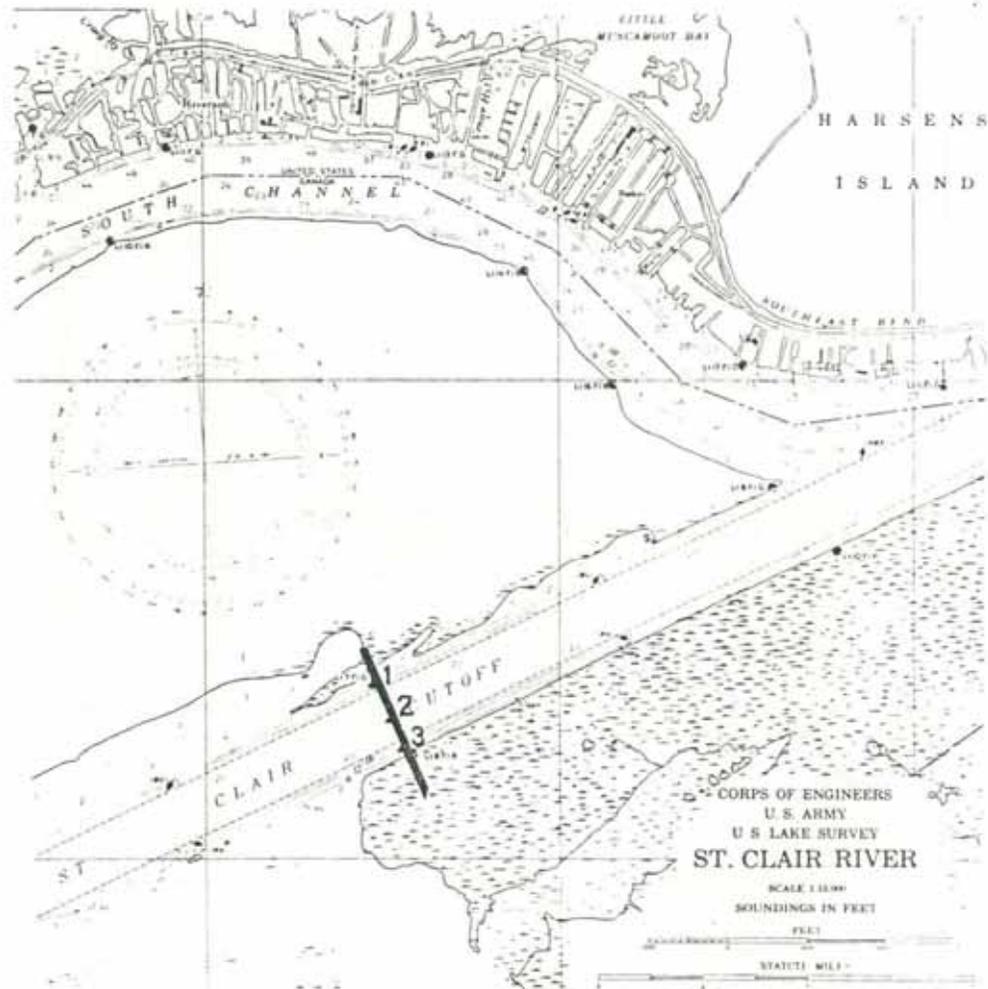


Fig. A-3. Transect III was located about 15 km downstream of transect II in the St. Clair Out-off Channel, at Lights 7 and 8. Station 1 was about 25 m off the north shore; station 2 was in mid-channel about 200 m from either shore; and station 3 was located about 25 m off the south shore. Water depth at stations 1, 2, and 3, respectively, was 4.5, 8.2, and 4.5 m.

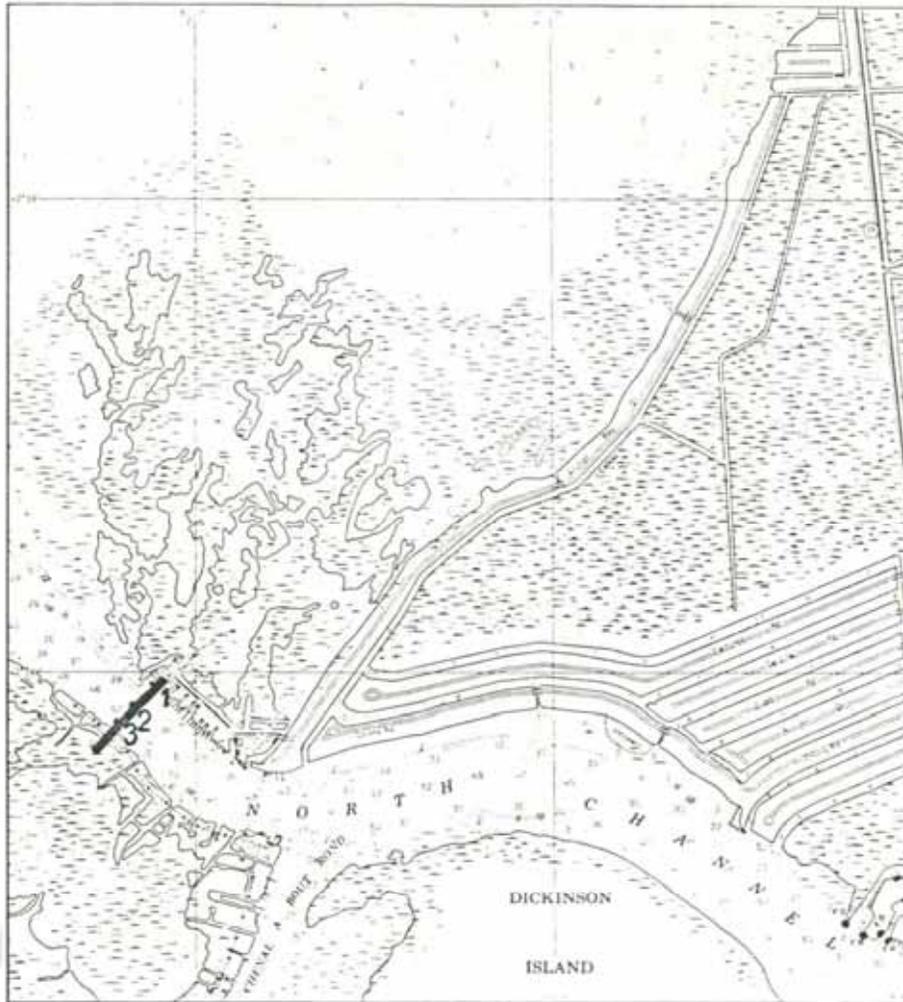


Fig. A-4. Transect IV was located about 15 km downstream of transect II at the mouth of the North Channel. Station 1 was about 25 m off the north shore; station 2 was in mid-channel about 125 m from either shore; and station 3 was about 15 m off the south shore. Water depth at stations 1, 2, and 3, respectively, was 4.5, 14.0, and 18.0 m.



Fig. A-5. Transect V was located at the head of the Detroit River between Belle Isle and Peach Island. Station 1 was on the U.S. side of the river, about 150 m offshore; station 2 was in the middle of the shipping channel about 125 km from the U.S. shore and about 400 m from the Canadian shore; and station 3 was on the Canadian side about 200 m offshore. Water depth at stations 1, 2, and 3, respectively, was 5.0, 8.2, and 10.0 m.

Transect VII was located about 6 km downstream of transect V. Station 1 was on the U.S. side of the river, about 100 m offshore; station 2 was in the main shipping channel about 1000 m offshore; station 3 was on the Canadian side about 150 m offshore, just downstream of the ship docking crib at the Hiram Walker and Sons Ltd. Distillery. Water depth at stations 1, 2, and 3, respectively, was 8.0, 9.0, and 9.0 m.



Fig. A-6. Transect VIII was located about 12 km downstream of transect VII and 1.7 km downstream of the mouth of the Rouge River Short Cut Canal. Station 1 was on the U.S. side of the river, about 100 m offshore; station 2 was in mid-channel about 400 m from either shore; and station 3 was on the Canadian side about 120 m offshore, adjacent to the Canada Rock Salt Co. Ltd. Ojibway Mine. Water depth at all stations was 9.0 m.

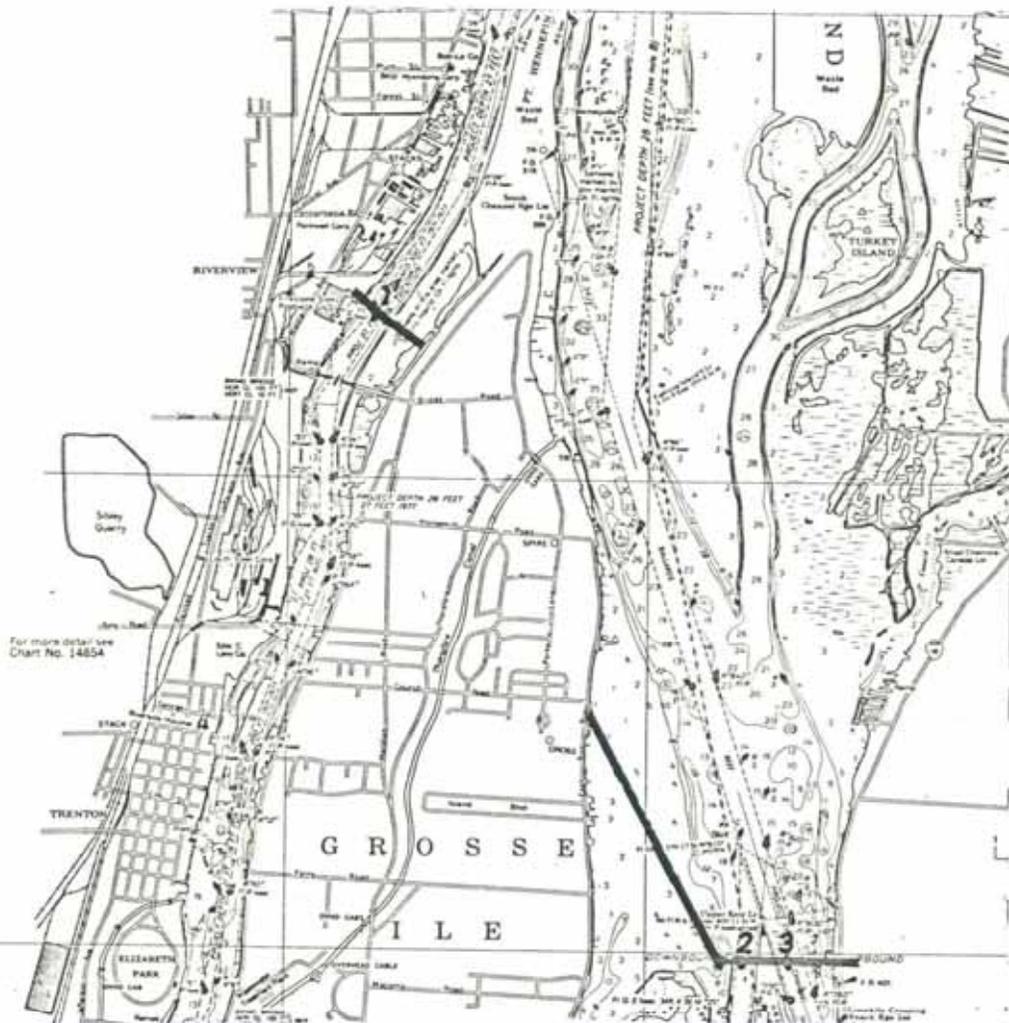


Fig. A-7. Transect VI crossed all of the three shipping channels in the lower Detroit River. Station 1 was in the Trenton Channel at Blackbuoy 25 and Red Nunbuoy 26, 150 m off the western shoreline and 450 m off the Grosse Ile shore; station 2 was on the U.S. side of the river in the Livingstone Channel at Channel Markers 25 and 26, and about 100 m off either channel shoreline; and station 3 was on the Canadian side of the river in the Amherstburg Channel at buoys 77D and R 78D, 100 m off the U.S. shoreline and 275 m off the Canadian shoreline. Water depth at all stations was 8.2 m.

Appendix B

Specifications of tow net system used by Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory staff for sampling fish larvae in the St. Clair and Detroit Rivers and Lake St. Clair in 1977-1978.

Construction Details

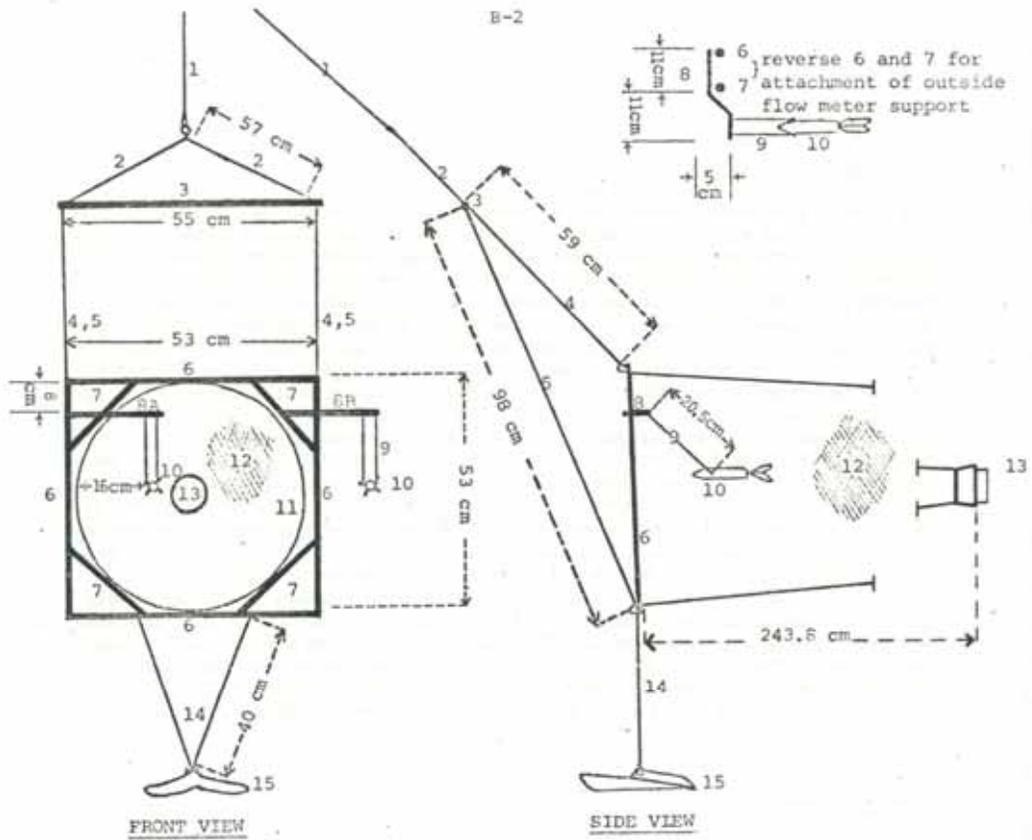
The 1/4-in galvanized steel towing cable (1) is connected to the center of the fore-bridle (2) by a 3-in, heavy duty snap swivel (see Figure B-1). A 1-in thimble is permanently fixed (with 1/8-in cable clamps) in the center of the fore-bridle, which is constructed of 1/8-in galvanized steel cable. The fore-bridle is attached to the spreader bar (3), constructed of 3/8-in cold-rolled steel, by two, 1 1/2-in clevises, which are welded at either end. Side cables (4 and 5), also constructed of 1/8-in galvanized steel cable, are connected to the spreader bar clevises and to clevises located in each corner of the net frame (6). The net frame is constructed from 3/8-in cold-rolled steel, heated, bent to form a 53-cm square, and closed by welding. Net frame corner supports (7) are welded to the frame to increase its stability. The flow meter support brackets (8) are constructed from 1/4-in cold-rolled steel and are welded to the net frame and corner supports; each bracket is bent at two 45° angles so that the free end is about 5 cm behind the mouth-plane of the net. A pair of 1/16-in holes are drilled through the free end of the bracket; the 1/16-in stainless steel flow meter cable (9) is then passed through these holes. The flow meter (10) is attached to the flow meter cables with electrical clamps. The net ring (11) is lashed to the net frame and corner supports with nylon cord; the net (12) is lashed to the net ring in the same manner. The net bucket (13) is fixed in the cod end of the net with a radiator hose clamp. The 1/8-in galvanized steel depressor cables (14) are attached to the net frame at the corner supports by 1/8-in cable clamps, and to the depressor plate (15) by a swivel-thimble arrangement permanently fixed to the center of the cable.

General Comments

The above net system will fish satisfactorily at towing speeds up to about 4 knots.

On May 17, 1977, we conducted field tests at station 3 on transect IV to determine if the net caught fish larvae as it was lowered to or raised from the depth stratum selected for sampling. In these tests we lowered the net in the usual manner to a depth of 8 m and then immediately retrieved it. We conducted nine such tests at a time when smelt larvae were in peak abundance in the test area (Appendix E). We caught no smelt larvae during these tests and therefore concluded that larvae were caught by the net only at the depth strata selected for sampling.

FIGURE



KEY

- 1 -- Towing cable
- 2 -- Fore-bridle
- 3 -- Bridle spreader bar
- 4 -- Bridle side cables (upper)
- 5 -- Bridle side cables (lower)
- 6 -- Net frame
- 7 -- Net frame corner supports
- 8A - Inside flow meter support bracket
- 8B - Outside flow meter support bracket
- 9 -- Flow meter cable
- 10 -- Flow meter
- 11 -- Net ring
- 12 -- Net
- 13 -- Net bucket
- 14 -- Depression plate cables
- 15 -- Depression plate

MAJOR COMPONENTS

Towing Cable

Description: 1/4-in galvanized steel cable

Supplier: Local

Net BridleDescription: See Fig. B-1 and Construction Details

Supplier: Special fabrication by Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory staff

Net Frame and Spreader BarDescription: See Fig. B-1 and Construction Details

Supplier: Special fabrication by Great Lakes Fishery Laboratory staff

Flow Meter

Description: Model 2030 digital flow meter

Supplier¹: General Oceanics, Inc.
5535 N.W. 7th Avenue
Miami, FL 33127Net

Description: 50-cm cylinder-on-cone plankton net, 355 um Nitex

Supplier¹: Ernest H. Case
Box 45
Andover, NJ 07820Net Bucket

Description: Pint Mason jar

Supplier: Local

Depressor Plate

Description: 091 aluminum wire depressor
Supplier¹: Wildlife Supply Company
301 Cass Street
Saginaw, MI 48602

Net Ring

Description: 50-cm net ring
Supplier¹: Wildlife Supply Company
301 Cass Street
Saginaw, MI 48602

¹This does not constitute an endorsement of the product by the Government.

Appendix C

Length frequency distributions of rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass larvae captured in the St. Clair and Detroit rivers in 1977. The blackened portion of the histogram denotes larvae observed with yolk; the open portion denotes larvae observed without yolk. The transition length is defined by the 0.3 mm-length interval in the descending limb of the catch curve in which the number of larvae with yolk and those without were most nearly equal. All larvae with yolk that were shorter than or equal to this length interval were considered "yolk sac larvae" (denoted in the text as YS larvae). The larvae without yolk, shorter than this length interval, were not considered YS larvae. All larvae--both those with and those without yolk--that were longer than this length interval were considered "non-yolk sac larvae" (denoted in the text as NYS larvae).

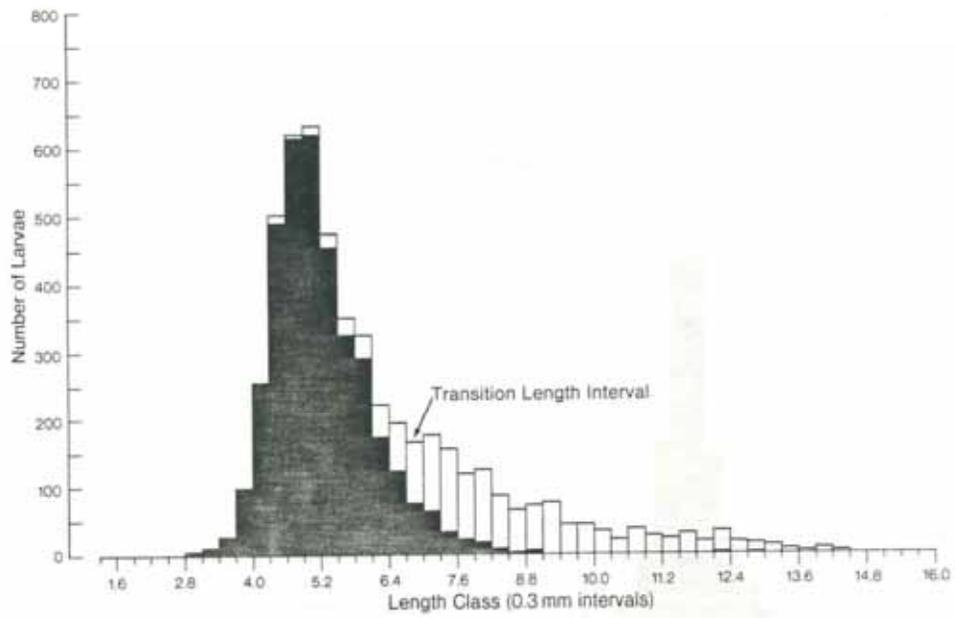


Fig. C-1. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of rainbow smelt larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

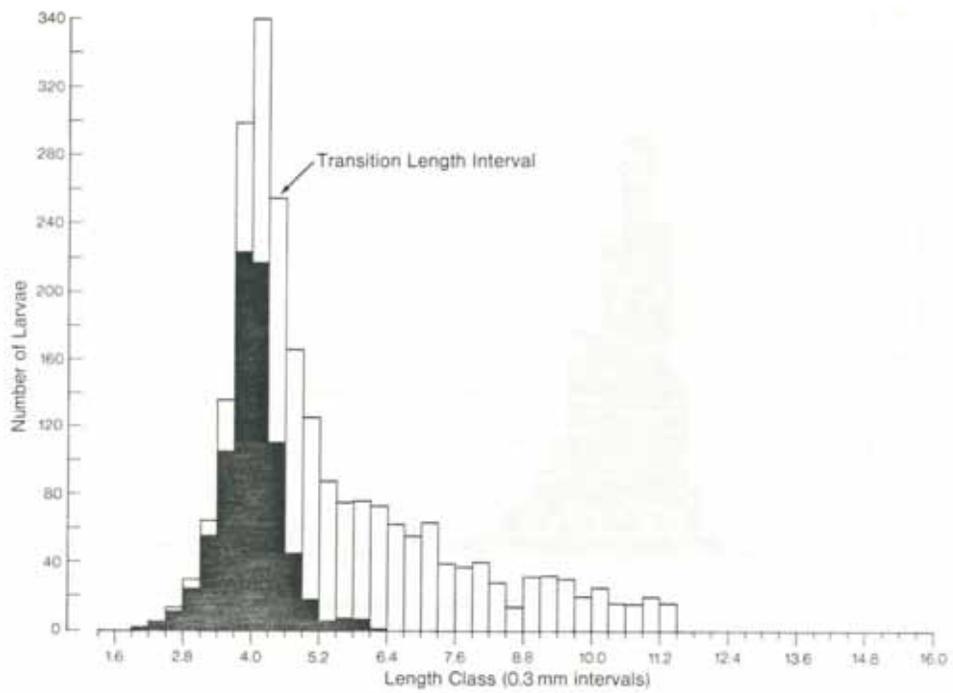


Fig. C-2. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of alewife larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

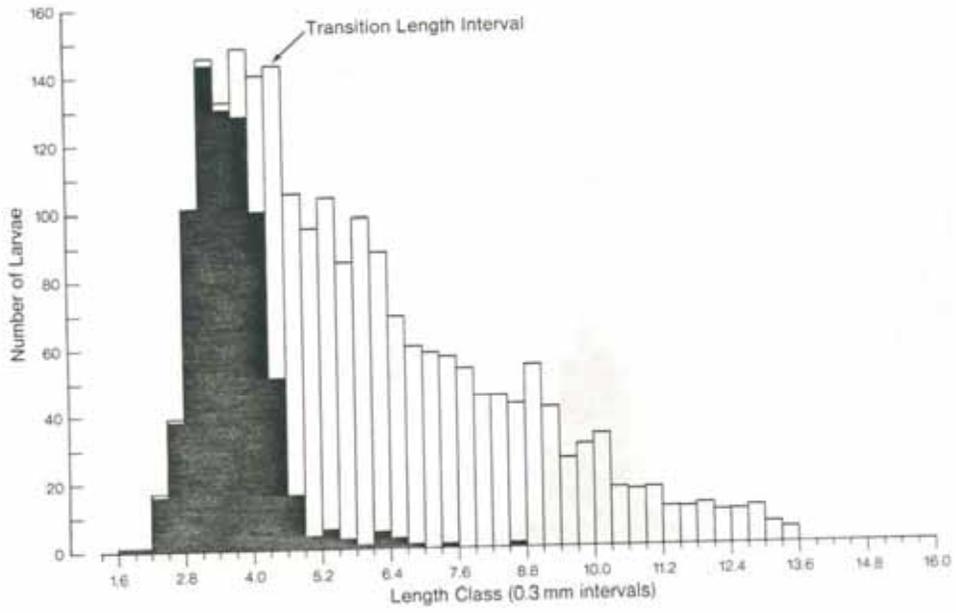


Fig. C-3. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of gizzard shad larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

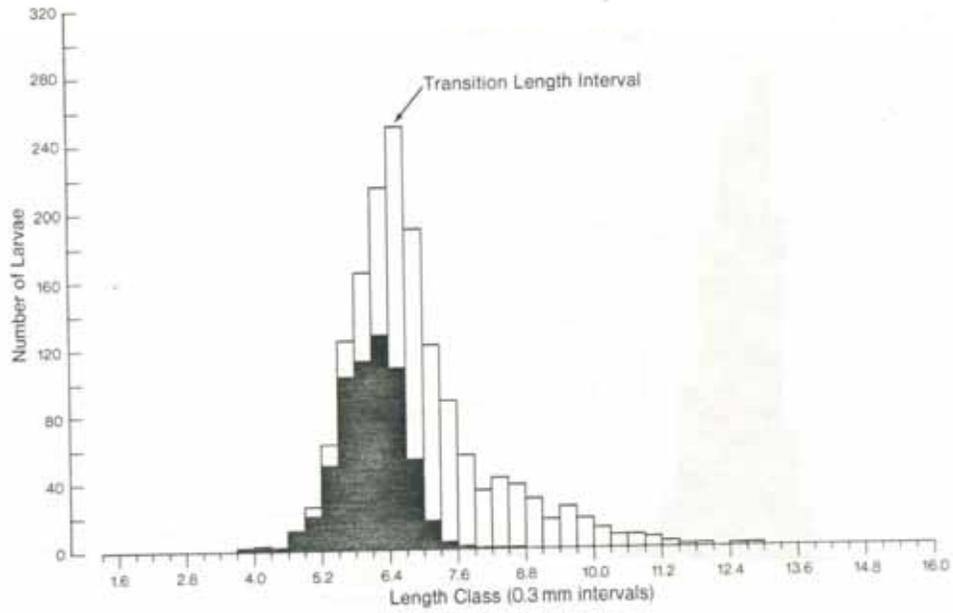


Fig. C-4. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of yellow perch larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

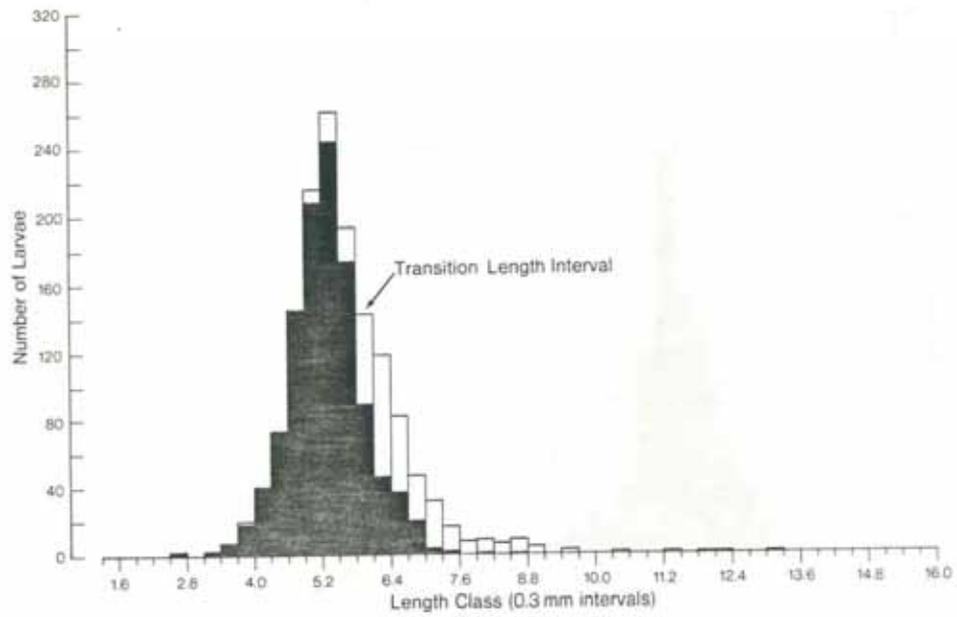


Fig. C-5. Length frequency distribution of the 1979 catch of logperch larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

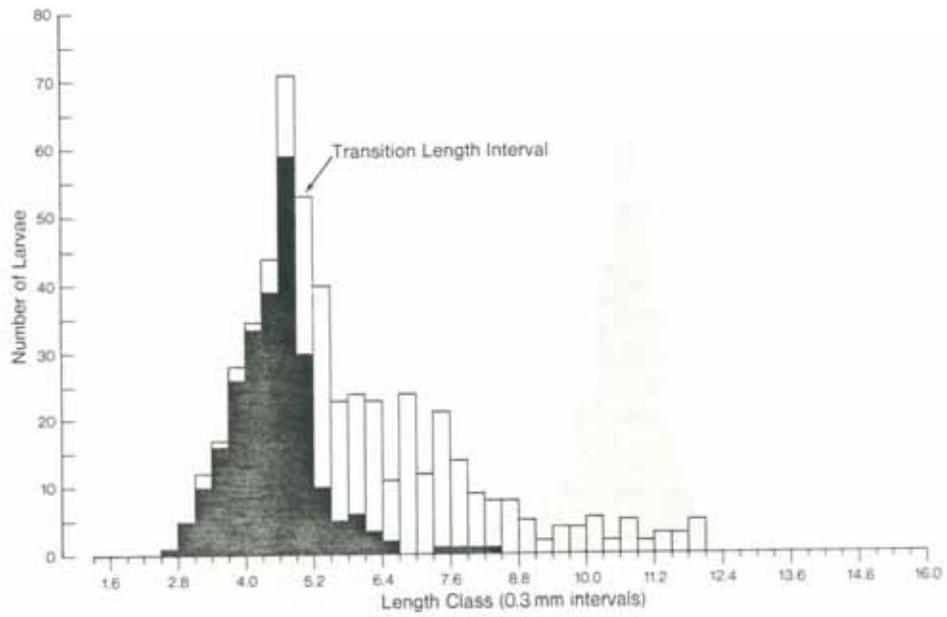


Fig. C-6. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of emerald shiner larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

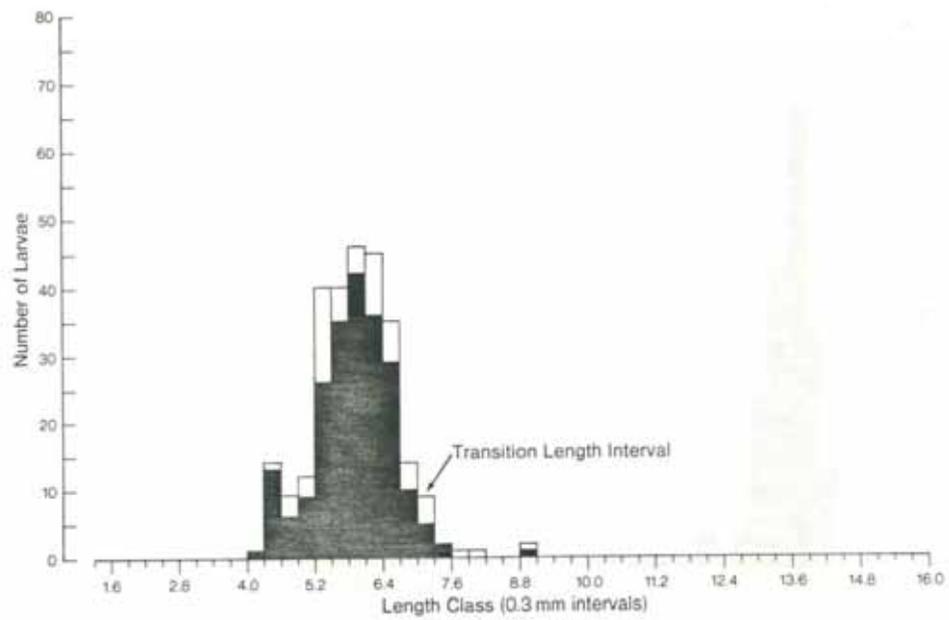


Fig. C-7. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of carp larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

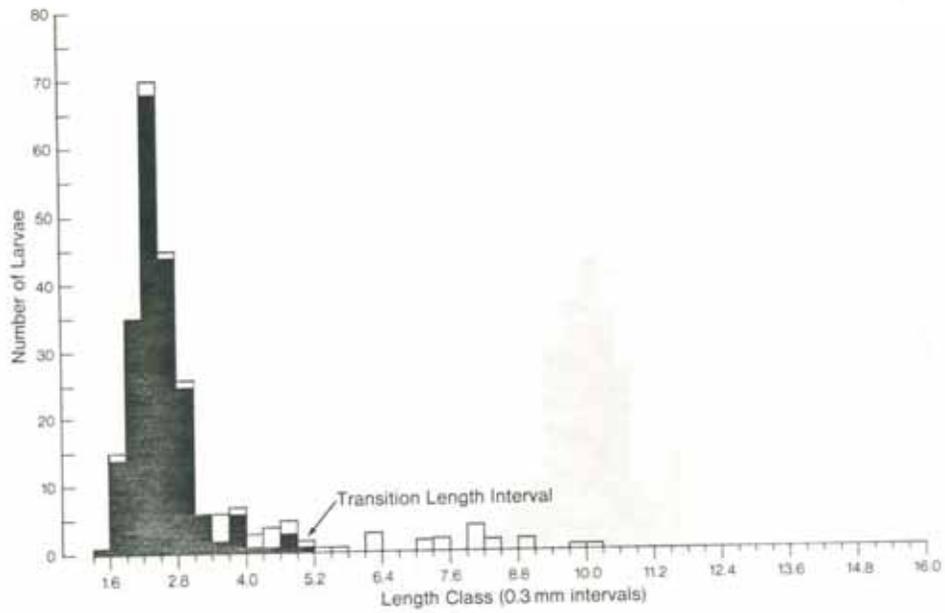


Fig. C-8. Length frequency distribution of the 1977 catch of white bass larvae in the St. Clair-Detroit River System.

Appendix D

One way analyses of variance (ANOVAs) measuring the effect of the factors period, transect, station, and depth on the densities of fish larvae in the St. Clair and Detroit rivers. Density of rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass larvae were divided into yolk sac (YS) and non-yolk sac (NYS) categories. For all other species, no such categories were made. See the text for details.

TABLE D-1. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS RAINBOW SMELT, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	9	2308.3	256.48	91.595	.0000
WITHIN	1451	6067.9	4.2001		
TOTAL	1460	8376.2			

ETA² = .6019 ETA-SQR = .3821

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(41)	145	.87903
(5)	146	3.0292
(6)	149	3.6009
(7)	141	2.0069
(8)	149	1.2373
(9)	149	1.7400
(10)	150	-481.79 -1
(11)	137	-535.43 -1
(12)	149	0.
(13)	149	-215.93 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	252.80	50.579	12.028	.0000
WITHIN	1455	6118.3	4.2050		
TOTAL	1460	6371.2			

ETA² = .1992 ETA-SQR = .0397

TRANH	N	MEAN
(1)	266	1.2483
(2)	205	1.5307
(3)	208	1.0497
(4)	230	1.4774
(5)	237	-278.33
(6)	252	1.4865

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	80.080	30.040	6.9398	.0010
WITHIN	1458	6111.1	4.2000		
TOTAL	1460	6371.2			

ETA² = .0571 ETA-SQR = .0294

STAN	N	MEAN
(1)	424	.85302
(2)	515	1.2728
(3)	502	1.2765

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	200.58	100.29	23.696	.0000
WITHIN	1458	6170.6	4.2323		
TOTAL	1460	6371.2			

ETA² = .1774 ETA-SQR = .0315

D	N	MEAN
(1)	522	.69438
(2)	578	1.3333
(3)	411	1.5918

TABLE D-2. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS RAINBOW SMELT, 1978

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	3270.5	654.10	103.60	.0000
WITHIN	576	3433.7	5.9613		
TOTAL	585	6713.0			
ETA = .6990 ETA-SQR = .4886					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(2)	104	0.
(3)	104	1.2974
(4)	103	3.4530
(5)	59	4.8261
(6)	104	3.5356
(7)	74	2.5554
(8)	92	4.4012
(9)	58	0.
(10)	104	0.
(11)	104	0.

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	421.02	84.205	13.115	.0000
WITHIN	580	6291.6	10.8476		
TOTAL	585	6713.0			
ETA = .2574 ETA-SQR = .0627					

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	179	2.3155
(4)	155	2.0607
(5)	154	3.1652
(6)	154	2.4308
(7)	182	5.0472
(8)	162	3.4324

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	30.383	15.192	2.2347	.1276
WITHIN	583	6182.6	10.5877		
TOTAL	585	6713.0			
ETA = .0473 ETA-SQR = .0245					

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	313	1.5885
(2)	342	1.8577
(3)	331	1.4505

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	119.16	59.578	8.8970	.0001
WITHIN	583	6553.8	11.2415		
TOTAL	585	6713.0			
ETA = .1333 ETA-SQR = .0178					

D	N	MEAN
(1)	342	1.2316
(2)	342	1.7187
(3)	302	2.4884

TABLE D-3. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS RAINBOW SMELT, 1977

PERIOD						
SOURCE		DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN		4	927.44	102.49	41.331	.0000
WITHIN		1451	4520.7	2.479		
TOTAL		1460	5520.7			

ETA = .4517 ETA-SQR = .2050

PERIOD	N	MEAN
141	145	0.
121	145	.2036
101	140	1.5540
81	141	1.6826
61	140	2.2360
41	149	1.8360
21	150	.7474
111	137	1.1275
122	147	.15925
131	148	-.67283

TRANSECT						
SOURCE		DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN		5	248.62	49.724	14.935	.0000
WITHIN		1455	4272.1	2.9361		
TOTAL		1460	4520.7			

ETA = .2345 ETA-SQR = .0553

TRAN	N	MEAN
111	266	-.79801
121	268	-.77467
131	270	.38396
141	230	-.95337
151	237	1.0109
161	252	1.7635

STATION						
SOURCE		DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN		2	14.981	7.4903	2.4238	.0889
WITHIN		1458	4505.7	3.0903		
TOTAL		1460	4520.7			

ETA = .0576 ETA-SQR = .0033

STAN	N	MEAN
111	474	1.0387
121	535	1.0545
131	507	-.52962

DEPTH						
SOURCE		DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN		2	360.05	180.03	63.086	.0000
WITHIN		1458	4160.6	2.8537		
TOTAL		1460	4520.7			

ETA = .2622 ETA-SQR = .0794

D	N	MEAN
111	572	-.32785
121	528	1.1490
131	361	1.5280

TABLE D-4. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS RAINBOW SMELT, 1978

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	2502.4	278.04	97.997	.0000
WITHIN	576	2769.2	2.6373		
TOTAL	585	5271.6			
ETA = .6893 ETA-SQR = .4747					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(2)	104	0.
(3)	104	-32394 -1
(4)	103	-51434
(5)	99	4.6308
(6)	104	3.6262
(7)	74	2.3124
(8)	52	1.1607
(9)	58	-20692
(10)	104	-67418 -1
(11)	104	0.

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	344.71	68.942	13.698	.0000
WITHIN	580	4127.2	5.2278		
TOTAL	585	5271.6			
ETA = .2556 ETA-SQR = .0653					

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	179	-56500
(4)	155	-52387
(5)	154	1.4425
(6)	158	2.0421
(7)	160	1.1870
(8)	162	1.5045

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	10.249	5.1247	.95627	.3835
WITHIN	583	5261.3	5.1523		
TOTAL	585	5271.6			
ETA = .0044 ETA-SQR = .0016					

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	313	1.3674
(2)	342	1.2563
(3)	331	1.1207

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	167.55	83.783	16.140	.0000
WITHIN	583	5074.0	5.1517		
TOTAL	585	5271.6			
ETA = .1936 ETA-SQR = .2375					

D	N	MEAN
(1)	342	1.6834
(2)	342	1.3836
(3)	302	1.7707

TABLE D-5. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS ALEWIFE, 1977

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	949.60	189.92	75.225	.0000
WITHIN	878	2195.0	2.5143		
TOTAL	883	3144.6			

ETA= .5487 ETA-SQR= .3011

PERIOD	N	MEAN
111	137	.15559
112	149	.10650
113	148	.08420
114	147	.75016
115	145	3.1307
116	149	.44012

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	241.59	48.317	14.550	.0000
WITHIN	878	2899.1	3.3228		
TOTAL	883	3140.6			

ETA= .2775 ETA-SQR= .0700

TRANX	N	MEAN
111	158	1.1240
121	151	1.3966
131	125	1.2409
141	143	1.5517
151	141	1.0544
161	151	2.0523

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	7.6276	3.8138	1.0400	.0936
WITHIN	878	3139.0	3.5822		
TOTAL	880	3146.6			

ETA= .0289 ETA-SQR= .0303

STAT	N	MEAN
111	257	.07546
121	310	.40214
131	322	1.0139

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	21.559	10.779	3.5105	.0370
WITHIN	878	3117.1	3.5503		
TOTAL	880	3138.6			

ETA= .0866 ETA-SQR= .0375

D	N	MEAN
111	312	1.72032
121	310	1.05003
131	248	1.1249

TABLE D-6. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS ALEWIFE, 1978

SOURCE	PERIOD			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	12	476.17	39.681	15.436	.0000
WITHIN	1285	3124.1	2.431		
TOTAL	1297	3600.3			

ETA = .3545 ETA-SQR = .1260

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(5)	56	.29259
(6)	104	-.80654 -3
(7)	74	-.31107
(8)	62	1.4603
(9)	58	1.3174
(10)	104	1.5004
(11)	104	.51765
(12)	104	1.6856
(13)	104	1.3154
(14)	104	-.45236
(15)	103	-.40229
(16)	104	-.35145 -1
(17)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	TRANSECT			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	5	113.03	22.606	7.9144	.0000
WITHIN	1292	3650.3	2.8253		
TOTAL	1297	3763.3			

ETA = .1724 ETA-SQR = .0297

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	233	1.1840
(4)	203	1.0444
(5)	202	1.83770
(6)	217	-.36346
(7)	234	-.54244
(8)	216	-.55351

STATION

SOURCE	STATION			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	68.611	34.305	11.895	.0000
WITHIN	1295	3734.7	2.8836		
TOTAL	1297	3803.3			

ETA = .1343 ETA-SQR = .0180

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	404	-.61420
(2)	450	-.51454
(3)	444	1.0404

DEPTH

SOURCE	DEPTH			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	7.1522	3.5761	1.2199	.2956
WITHIN	1295	3766.2	2.9094		
TOTAL	1297	3803.3			

ETA = .0434 ETA-SQR = .0016

D	N	MEAN
(1)	450	-.63464
(2)	445	-.72513
(3)	395	-.41825

TABLE D-7. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS ALEWIFE, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	753.22	150.64	38.501	.0000
WITHIN	873	3410.5	3.906		
TOTAL	878	4163.7			

ETA = .4253 ETA-SQR = .1809

PERIOD	N	MEAN
E11	137	4.7087
E12	149	4.8672
E13	146	2.1350
E14	147	2.3201
E15	149	3.2376
E16	140	1.4020

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	97.921	19.584	4.7056	.0000
WITHIN	873	4155.7	4.772		
TOTAL	878	4253.7			

ETA = .1534 ETA-SQR = .0235

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
E17	158	1.7660
E21	161	1.5570
E31	175	1.5210
E41	143	1.7070
E51	141	1.5070
E61	151	1.5880

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	4.0884	2.0442	4.3050	.0503
WITHIN	876	4154.6	4.7434		
TOTAL	878	4158.7			

ETA = .0313 ETA-SQR = .0010

STATION	N	MEAN
E11	257	1.8608
E21	319	1.8293
E31	303	1.7639

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	272.62	136.31	30.712	.0000
WITHIN	876	3890.4	4.4416		
TOTAL	878	4163.7			

ETA = .2560 ETA-SQR = .0655

D	N	MEAN
E11	312	1.0090
E21	319	2.1334
E31	248	2.2176

TABLE D-8. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS ALEWIFE, 1978

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	12	2755.9	231.66	62.202	.0000
WITHIN	1285	8604.8	6.697		
TOTAL	1297	8860.7			

ETA² = .6064 ETA-SQR = .3677

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(5)	95	1.1314
(6)	104	1.7043
(7)	74	1.6223
(8)	52	2.1904
(9)	54	2.7315
(10)	104	4.8151
(11)	104	2.5552
(12)	104	4.1247
(13)	104	3.2375
(14)	104	2.5760
(15)	103	2.5651
(16)	104	1.3320
(17)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	341.96	68.392	10.317	.0000
WITHIN	1292	8524.3	6.5978		
TOTAL	1297	8866.7			

ETA² = .3855 ETA-SQR = .1364

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	233	1.4624
(3)	207	1.5440
(4)	202	2.1864
(5)	213	2.8171
(6)	234	2.2634
(7)	236	2.6721

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	55.938	27.969	7.3029	.0006
WITHIN	1295	8764.8	6.7722		
TOTAL	1297	8820.7			

ETA² = .1067 ETA-SQR = .0113

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	401	1.5334
(2)	452	2.5330
(3)	435	2.0257

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	46.026	23.013	3.6209	.0274
WITHIN	1295	8815.7	6.8075		
TOTAL	1297	8861.7			

ETA² = .0744 ETA-SQR = .0255

D	N	MEAN
(1)	452	2.1136
(2)	446	2.4234
(3)	399	2.0217

TABLE D-9. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS GIZZARD SHAD, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	6	55.835	9.3058	4.3344	.0002
WITHIN	1022	2194.2	2.1470		
TOTAL	1028	2250.0			

ETA= .1575 ETA-SQR= .0248

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(8)	149	.54701
(9)	149	.36287
(10)	150	.60998
(11)	137	.91812
(12)	149	.55231
(13)	147	.48561
(14)	147	.76571 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	508.47	101.69	59.735	.0000
WITHIN	1023	1741.6	1.7024		
TOTAL	1028	2250.0			

ETA= .4754 ETA-SQR= .2210

TRAN	N	MEAN
(1)	186	.17712 -1
(2)	187	.25595 -1
(3)	146	.21749 -1
(4)	167	0.
(5)	164	1.1844
(6)	179	1.7308

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	161.48	80.741	39.604	.0000
WITHIN	1026	2088.5	2.0356		
TOTAL	1028	2250.0			

ETA= .2679 ETA-SQR= .0718

STAT	N	MEAN
(1)	302	.32277
(2)	374	.13649
(3)	353	1.0391

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	14.411	7.2053	3.3068	.0370
WITHIN	1026	2235.6	2.1790		
TOTAL	1028	2250.0			

ETA= .0800 ETA-SQR= .0064

D	N	MEAN
(1)	365	.34130
(2)	374	.58337
(3)	290	.59510

TABLE D-10. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS GIZZARD SHAD, 1978

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	10	708.88	70.888	30.155	.0000
WITHIN	1079	2536.5	2.3508		
TOTAL	1089	3245.4			
ETA ² = .4674 ETA-SQR ² = .2184					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(5)	69	.52820
(6)	104	.48659
(7)	74	.25218
(8)	52	2.2351
(9)	58	4.2542
(10)	104	1.1281
(11)	104	.27364
(12)	104	3.
(13)	104	0.
(14)	104	0.
(15)	103	3.

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	432.71	86.542	33.353	.0000
WITHIN	1084	2612.7	2.5547		
TOTAL	1089	3245.4			
ETA ² = .3651 ETA-SQR ² = .1333					

TRAN	N	MEAN
(2)	157	0.
(4)	171	0.
(5)	172	.46713
(6)	174	1.7210
(7)	158	.84763
(8)	183	1.2455

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	16.073	8.0367	3.0437	.0481
WITHIN	1087	3227.3	2.9700		
TOTAL	1089	3245.4			
ETA ² = .0746 ETA-SQR ² = .0056					

STA	N	MEAN
(1)	345	.72400
(2)	376	.46073
(3)	367	.73758

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	7.4696	3.7348	1.3379	.2628
WITHIN	1087	3237.4	2.9783		
TOTAL	1089	3245.4			
ETA ² = .0496 ETA-SQR ² = .0025					

D	N	MEAN
(1)	376	.52212
(2)	377	.65402
(3)	335	.70568

TABLE D- 11. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
 NYS GIZZARD SHAD, 1977

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	106.84	21.367	5.3157	.0000
WITHIN	1022	3423.5	3.3498		
TOTAL	1027	3530.4			

ETA = .1740 ETA-SQR = .0303

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(8)	149	.48765
(9)	149	.98378
(10)	150	.68470
(11)	137	.75910
(12)	149	.94326
(13)	148	1.2800
(14)	147	.47119

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	1234.5	246.90	110.02	.0000
WITHIN	1023	2295.5	2.2442		
TOTAL	1028	3530.4			

ETA = .5913 ETA-SQR = .3497

TRAN	N	MEAN
(1)	186	1.7827 -1
(2)	167	1.1504 -1
(3)	146	2.2179 -1
(4)	167	1.74330 -1
(5)	164	2.1305
(6)	179	2.5864

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	43.377	21.689	9.3777	.0001
WITHIN	1026	3467.0	3.3791		
TOTAL	1028	3530.4			

ETA = .1340 ETA-SQR = .0180

STAT	N	MEAN
(1)	302	.83774
(2)	374	.54219
(3)	353	1.1329

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	19.329	9.664	2.6773	.0692
WITHIN	1026	3512.0	3.4230		
TOTAL	1028	3530.4			

ETA = .0721 ETA-SQR = .0052

D	N	MEAN
(1)	365	.71944
(2)	374	1.0075
(3)	290	1.4678

TABLE D-12. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

NYS GIZZARD SHAD, 1978

PERIOD						
SOURCE	DF	SS	DF	MS	F-STATISTIC	SIGMIF
BETWEEN	10	640.52		64.052	29.854	.0000
WITHIN	1071	2215.0		2.1455		
TOTAL	1081	2855.5				

ETA² = .4655 ETA-SQR² = .2167

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(5)	95	.17288
(6)	104	.35525 -1
(7)	74	.44821 -1
(8)	52	.73447
(9)	54	.27376
(10)	104	2.7865
(11)	104	.43217
(12)	104	1.0116
(13)	104	.80061
(14)	104	.84231
(15)	103	.10635 -1

TRANSECT						
SOURCE	DF	SS	DF	MS	F-STATISTIC	SIGMIF
BETWEEN	5	320.65		64.130	26.387	.0003
WITHIN	1084	2634.8		2.4307		
TOTAL	1089	2955.5				

ETA² = .3294 ETA-SQR² = .1285

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	157	0.
(4)	121	0.
(5)	122	.91421
(6)	174	1.4247
(7)	152	.51226
(8)	163	1.1572

STATION						
SOURCE	DF	SS	DF	MS	F-STATISTIC	SIGMIF
BETWEEN	2	1.2656		0.6328	1.7148	.1885
WITHIN	1087	2944.2		2.7104		
TOTAL	1089	2955.5				

ETA² = .0567 ETA-SQR² = .0031

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	345	.77007
(2)	378	.54310
(3)	367	.65535

DEPTH						
SOURCE	DF	SS	DF	MS	F-STATISTIC	SIGMIF
BETWEEN	2	52.535		26.268	5.8357	.0001
WITHIN	1087	2901.0		2.6706		
TOTAL	1089	2955.5				

ETA² = .1711 ETA-SQR² = .0178

D	N	MEAN
(1)	274	.81670
(2)	277	.78151
(3)	135	.32362

TABLE D-13. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS YELLOW PERCH, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	10	207.17	20.717	16.545	.0000
WITHIN	1557	2153.6	1.382		
TOTAL	1607	2153.6			

(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)

ETA = .3088 ETA-SQR = .2933

PERIOD	N	MEAN
141	145	.24533
151	145	1.02206
161	149	.27831
171	141	1.0052
181	155	2.5557
191	149	1.0674
1101	150	.53047
1111	137	1.2490
1121	149	.88947 -1
1131	148	.46555 -1
1141	147	2.1993 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	5	21.686	4.3372	3.2591	.0062
WITHIN	1602	2131.9	1.3308		
TOTAL	1607	2153.6			

(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)

ETA = .1033 ETA-SQR = .0101

TRANH	N	MEAN
111	293	.27034
121	295	.46085
131	278	.11854
141	254	.34880
151	250	.27103
161	276	.42033

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	2	4.0270	2.0135	2.2522	.1055
WITHIN	1605	2147.6	1.3381		
TOTAL	1607	2153.6			

(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)

ETA = .0529 ETA-SQR = .0028

STAH	N	MEAN
111	459	.43646
121	587	.28546
131	552	.34870

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	2	46.598	23.299	17.748	.0000
WITHIN	1605	2127.0	1.3281		
TOTAL	1607	2153.6			

(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)

ETA = .1671 ETA-SQR = .0214

D	N	MEAN
111	573	1.4421
121	532	3.8052
131	453	.57168

TABLE D-14. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS YELLOW PERCH, 1978

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	10	225.35	22.535	32.504	.0000
WITHIN	1075	748.20	.69642		
TOTAL	1085	973.55		(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)	

ETA = .4812 ETA-SQR = .2315

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(3)	104	.86850
(4)	103	1.3881
(5)	55	.23171 -1
(6)	104	0.
(7)	74	0.
(8)	52	0.
(9)	50	0.
(10)	104	0.
(11)	104	0.
(12)	104	0.
(13)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	31.619	6.3238	7.2773	.0000
WITHIN	1084	541.57	.49958		
TOTAL	1089	573.19		(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)	

ETA = .1802 ETA-SQR = .0325

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	197	0.
(4)	171	0.
(5)	170	.35847
(6)	174	.27768
(7)	168	.18668
(8)	180	.36140

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	3.4438	1.7219	1.9293	.1457
WITHIN	1087	570.15	.52450		
TOTAL	1089	573.59		(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)	

ETA = .0555 ETA-SQR = .0035

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	345	.21194
(2)	378	.15226
(3)	367	.28021

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	11.123	5.5613	6.2808	.0019
WITHIN	1087	562.47	.51744		
TOTAL	1089	573.59		(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)	

ETA = .1065 ETA-SQR = .0114

D	N	MEAN
(1)	378	.48544 -1
(2)	378	.21842
(3)	334	.34958

TABLE D-15. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS YELLOW PERCH, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	12	221.37	28.137	18.659	.0000
WITHIN	1557	2698.9	1.6900		
TOTAL	1607	2980.2			

ETA² = .3073 ETA-SQR = .0944

PERIOD	N	MEAN
61	155	0.
62	144	1.1907
63	149	1.1907
71	151	.78766
81	149	.56607
91	145	.67954
101	150	.53285
111	137	.78619
112	145	.75632
113	148	.73701 -1
114	147	.72061 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	330.16	86.733	39.918	.0000
WITHIN	1602	2690.1	1.6542		
TOTAL	1607	2980.2			

ETA² = .3320 ETA-SQR = .1109

TRAN#	N	MEAN
11	293	.15623
12	295	.20435
13	278	.70916 -1
14	284	.72997
15	260	1.0635
16	275	1.2011

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	9.3865	4.6932	2.5355	.0795
WITHIN	1605	2972.6	1.8510		
TOTAL	1607	2982.2			

ETA² = .0561 ETA-SQR = .0031

STAN	N	MEAN
11	469	.43948
12	587	.46176
13	552	.41167

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	20.567	14.783	8.0414	.0003
WITHIN	1605	2950.7	1.8384		
TOTAL	1607	2980.2			

ETA² = .0996 ETA-SQR = .0099

D	N	MEAN
11	573	.35336
12	582	.51107
13	452	.48517

TABLE D-16. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS YELLOW PERCH, 1978

SOURCE	PERIOD			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	12	561.95	59.195	71.838	.0000
WITHIN	1085	874.06	.81009		
TOTAL	1097	1436.0			

ETA² = .6322 ETA-SQR² = .3557

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(2)	104	.31377 -1
(4)	101	2.5325
(5)	59	.40254
(7)	104	.74744
(8)	74	0.
(9)	52	0.
(15)	58	.31510 -1
(17)	104	0.
(18)	104	0.
(19)	104	0.
(23)	104	.32415 -1

SOURCE	TRANSECT			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	5	53.241	10.650	8.2296	.0000
WITHIN	1094	1402.8	1.2841		
TOTAL	1099	1456.0			

ETA² = .1512 ETA-SQR² = .0366

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	157	.15675 -1
(4)	171	0.
(5)	120	.45805
(6)	174	.52242
(7)	158	.25801
(8)	180	.52777

SOURCE	STATION			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	1.1902	.5951	3.4522	.0322
WITHIN	1095	1444.8	1.3210		
TOTAL	1097	1456.0			

ETA² = .0794 ETA-SQR² = .0263

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	345	.17722
(2)	378	.30618
(3)	367	.42411

SOURCE	DEPTH			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	8.4717	4.2358	3.1808	.0419
WITHIN	1095	1447.6	1.3217		
TOTAL	1097	1456.0			

ETA² = .0767 ETA-SQR² = .0258

D	N	MEAN
(1)	378	.18656
(2)	378	.31348
(3)	354	.40542

TABLE D-17. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE,
YS LOGPERCH, 1977

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	11	591.74	53.795	24.533	.0000
WITHIN	1756	3828.3	2.1927		
TOTAL	1756	4418.0			
ETA = .3660 FTA-SQR = .1339					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(4)	145	.77127 -1
(5)	144	.37156
(6)	149	.46449
(7)	141	.34367
(8)	145	1.1635
(9)	149	2.3203
(10)	150	1.1817
(11)	137	.8356
(12)	149	.58502
(13)	148	.83183
(14)	147	.56757
(15)	149	.29068

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	170.61	34.123	14.067	.0000
WITHIN	1751	8247.8	4.7257		
TOTAL	1756	4418.0			
ETA = .1965 FTA-SQR = .0286					

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(1)	370	.68041
(2)	322	.56578
(3)	249	-.03414
(4)	278	.03392
(5)	256	1.7261
(6)	304	1.1681

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	21.551	10.776	4.2990	.0137
WITHIN	1756	8396.5	4.7815		
TOTAL	1756	4418.0			
ETA = .0698 FTA-SQR = .0267					

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	514	.64462
(2)	840	.65123
(3)	853	.69428

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	400.47	200.23	87.419	.0000
WITHIN	1756	8217.6	4.7025		
TOTAL	1756	4418.0			
ETA = .2211 FTA-SQR = .0028					

D	N	MEAN
(1)	627	.20641
(2)	655	.32827
(3)	495	1.4057

TABLE D-18. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS LOGPERCH, 1978

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	11	166.77	15.161	9.2921	.0000
WITHIN	1101	1926.9	1.6316		
TOTAL	1112	2093.6			

ETA = .2622 ETA-SQR = .6757

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(4)	103	1.3506
(5)	99	.69070
(6)	104	.80267
(7)	74	1.3537
(8)	52	.44366
(9)	58	.30565
(10)	104	.22750
(11)	104	.37203
(12)	104	.11152
(13)	104	.28425
(14)	104	.66722 -1
(15)	70	.14303

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	152.33	30.465	18.628	.0000
WITHIN	1107	1641.3	1.6355		
TOTAL	1112	2093.6			

ETA = .2697 ETA-SQR = .0728

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	214	.71252
(4)	187	.16153
(5)	186	.12617
(6)	152	1.1350
(7)	216	.14520
(8)	158	.42144

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	5.6032	2.8016	1.5967	.2030
WITHIN	1150	2088.0	1.7547		
TOTAL	1152	2093.6			

ETA = .0517 ETA-SQR = .0027

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	376	.34673
(2)	414	.50218
(3)	403	.48717

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	158.62	79.311	48.775	.0000
WITHIN	1150	1935.0	1.6761		
TOTAL	1152	2093.6			

ETA = .2753 ETA-SQR = .0758

D	N	MEAN
(1)	414	.55266 -1
(2)	413	.32745
(3)	366	.57661

TABLE D-19. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

NYS LOGPERCH, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	11	305.77	27.798	18.281	.0000
WITHIN	1745	2653.5	1.5206		
TOTAL	1756	2959.2			

ETA = .3214 FTA-SQR = .1033

PERIOD	N	MEAN
111	145	.22035 -1
112	144	.40635 -1
113	145	.18771
114	141	.67052 -1
115	149	1.0115
116	145	1.5390
117	150	.57120
118	137	.45360
119	135	.53337
120	140	.47456
121	147	.52466
122	145	.27688

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	384.61	76.922	52.315	.0000
WITHIN	1751	2574.8	1.4704		
TOTAL	1756	2959.2			

ETA = .3605 FTA-SQR = .1300

TRANH	N	MEAN
111	320	.97961 -1
112	322	.17570
113	259	.17526
114	270	.19861
115	284	1.0687
116	376	1.2161

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	6.9338	3.4669	2.0587	.1278
WITHIN	1754	2952.2	1.6832		
TOTAL	1756	2959.2			

ETA = .0484 FTA-SQR = .0023

STATION	N	MEAN
111	514	.87239
121	640	.50905
131	602	.42075

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	94.141	47.070	28.916	.0000
WITHIN	1754	2865.1	1.6335		
TOTAL	1756	2959.2			

ETA = .1794 FTA-SQR = .2318

D	N	MEAN
111	677	.13801
121	655	.65310
131	425	1.27173
GRAND	1757	.48946

TABLE D-20. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS LOGPERCH, 1978

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	11	202.40	18.400	13.867	.0000
WITHIN	1193	1571.0	1.3172		
TOTAL	1204	1773.5			
ETA = .3382 ETS-SQR = .1144					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(4)	103	.72443
(5)	55	.11336
(6)	704	0.
(7)	74	1.4710
(8)	32	.78775
(9)	58	1.4428
(10)	104	.57745 -1
(11)	104	.22167
(12)	124	.70227
(13)	104	.40355
(14)	104	.23356
(15)	103	.50104 -1

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	55.861	11.172	13.562	.0000
WITHIN	1199	1678.1	1.4037		
TOTAL	1204	1734.0			
ETA = .2375 ETS-SQR = .0541					

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	214	.12356
(3)	183	.76373 -1
(5)	166	.85231
(6)	151	.88144
(7)	216	.54555
(8)	150	.50387

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	46.178	23.089	15.503	.0000
WITHIN	1192	1727.3	1.4496		
TOTAL	1194	1773.5			
ETA = .1617 ETS-SQR = .0265					

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	376	.34225
(2)	414	.68013
(3)	403	.23468

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	56.056	28.028	16.476	.0000
WITHIN	1192	1777.5	1.4936		
TOTAL	1194	1833.5			
ETA = .1778 ETS-SQR = .0316					

D	N	MEAN
(1)	414	.13233
(2)	413	.54228
(3)	366	.62515

TABLE D-21. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS EMERALD SHINER, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQS	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	4	33.158	8.2892	5.9185	.0000
WITHIN	1476	946.34	.64248		
TOTAL	1480	979.50			

F_{4,1476} = 12.72 F_{4,1476} = .0350

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(1)	149	.83578 -1
(2)	149	.20650
(3)	150	.33665*
(12)	137	.92715 -1
(13)	148	.21804 -1
(14)	148	.33938 -1
(15)	147	.48413
(16)	149	.76617
(17)	150	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQS	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	5	44.417	8.8834	14.488	.0000
WITHIN	1471	921.92	.62614		
TOTAL	1476	966.34			

F_{5,1471} = 14.488 F_{5,1471} = .0160

TRAN	N	MEAN
(1)	266	0.
(2)	267	.03162 -1
(3)	294	.43677 -1
(4)	239	.13121 -1
(5)	238	.25110
(6)	259	.48704

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQS	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	2	3.7405	1.8702	2.9246	.0540
WITHIN	1474	962.60	.65298		
TOTAL	1476	966.34			

F_{2,1474} = 2.9246 F_{2,1474} = .0260

STAT	N	MEAN
(1)	437	.11338
(2)	536	.13362
(3)	506	.21954

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQS	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF.
BETWEEN	2	6.6158	3.3079	5.2261	.0055
WITHIN	1474	959.67	.65175		
TOTAL	1476	966.34			

F_{2,1474} = 5.2261 F_{2,1474} = .0270

D	N	MEAN
(1)	526	.61310 -1
(2)	535	.18624
(3)	416	.21754

TABLE D-22. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS EMERALD SHINER, 1978

PERIOD					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	468.81	93.762	35.872	.0000
WITHIN	1011	1466.1	1.4521		
TOTAL	1020	1934.9			
ETA ² = .4520 ETA-SQS ² = .2420					

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(6)	52	0.
(5)	58	.28374
(17)	104	2.1541
(11)	104	.56224 -1
(12)	104	.26435
(7)	304	-.15234
(14)	104	1.1345
(15)	103	.71598 -1
(16)	104	0.
(17)	104	0.

TRANSECT					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	65.773	13.155	7.5858	.0000
WITHIN	1015	1867.1	1.8396		
TOTAL	1020	1934.9			
ETA ² = .1898 ETA-SQS ² = .0360					

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(7)	179	.12740
(4)	161	.46104 -1
(5)	154	.38204
(6)	160	.67855
(7)	160	.55541
(8)	167	.72880

STATION					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	2.4070	1.2035	.63331	.5310
WITHIN	1018	1934.5	1.9003		
TOTAL	1020	1936.9			
ETA ² = .0355 ETA-SQS ² = .0012					

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	315	.45855
(2)	354	.46314
(3)	348	.35860

DEPTH					
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	48.248	24.124	13.303	.0000
WITHIN	1018	1886.7	1.8553		
TOTAL	1020	1934.9			
ETA ² = .1578 ETA-SQS ² = .0245					

D	N	MEAN
(7)	354	.18247
(7)	353	.40867
(3)	314	.72115

TABLE D-23. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS EMERALD SHINER, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SCR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNEF
BETWEEN	8	70.496	7.8774	11.288	.0000
WITHIN	1471	1022.9	.69578		
TOTAL	1479	1093.4			

ETA = .2565 TTA-SQR = .0557

PERIOD	N	MEAN
181	149	.56167 -1
182	149	.28576
1101	150	.20778 -1
1111	137	0.
1121	149	.97666 -1
1131	148	.25917 -1
1141	147	.31915
1151	149	.76179
1161	149	.20270
1171	140	.21670 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SCR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNEF
BETWEEN	8	35.143	7.0286	9.7567	.0000
WITHIN	1471	1095.1	.72039		
TOTAL	1479	1130.2			

ETA = .1792 TTA-SQR = .0121

TRANH	N	MEAN
111	266	.15050 -1
121	268	.13948
131	259	.35382 -1
141	239	.11095
151	236	.71733
161	259	.67610

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SCR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNEF
BETWEEN	2	2.7197	1.3599	1.8746	.1531
WITHIN	1474	1002.1	.68048		
TOTAL	1476	1004.8			

ETA = .0104 TTA-SQR = .0025

STA#	N	MEAN
111	477	.24601
121	534	.15570
131	525	.19635

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SCR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNEF
BETWEEN	2	13.094	6.5471	9.5009	.0001
WITHIN	1474	1060.9	.72031		
TOTAL	1476	1074.0			

ETA = .1121 TTA-SQR = .0127

D	N	MEAN
111	526	.27713
121	535	.26946
131	415	.22700 -1

TABLE D-24. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
NYS EMERALD SHINER, 1978

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	510.57	56.730	32.002	.0000
WITHIN	1015	1762.2	1.7327		
TOTAL	1020	2302.7			

ETA = .4709 ETA-SQR = .2217

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(R)	52	.51250
(T)	50	.66543 -1
(15)	104	1.6216
(11)	104	.13211
(12)	104	.54175
(13)	104	1.8668
(14)	104	.50530
(16)	104	.57354 -1
(14)	104	.55320 -1
(17)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	144.45	28.889	13.586	.0002
WITHIN	1015	2156.3	2.1264		
TOTAL	1020	2302.7			

ETA = .2575 ETA-SQR = .0627

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	176	.35617 -1
(4)	160	.20320 -1
(5)	154	.70373
(6)	168	.57221
(7)	180	.71942
(8)	180	.62357

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	6.5230	3.2615	1.6766	.1986
WITHIN	1018	2250.8	2.2163		
TOTAL	1020	2302.7			

ETA = .0422 ETA-SQR = .0075

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	335	.41361
(2)	354	.55111
(3)	348	.63266

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	66.045	33.022	15.230	.0002
WITHIN	1018	2236.3	2.1971		
TOTAL	1020	2302.7			

ETA = .1154 ETA-SQR = .0287

D	N	MEAN
(1)	354	.85015
(2)	353	.53246
(3)	314	.22587

TABLE D-25. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS, CARP, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	6	37.945	6.2575	4.7030	.0001
WITHIN	1016	1351.8	1.3305		
TOTAL	1022	1389.4			

ETA: .1865 ETA-SQR: .0270

PERIOD	N	MEAN
171	144	.52239
181	145	.55011
191	149	-.00946
1101	150	-.11692
1111	137	.43955
1121	149	.59330
1131	148	-.40207

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	270.70	54.140	50.583	.0000
WITHIN	1017	1112.7	1.0939		
TOTAL	1022	1389.4			

ETA: .4953 ETA-SQR: .1092

TRAN	N	MEAN
111	198	0.
121	107	-.00133
131	147	.53321
141	159	-.18795
151	165	.22187
161	179	1.4796

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	2.2697	1.1348	.83490	.4344
WITHIN	1020	1357.1	1.3255		
TOTAL	1022	1389.4			

ETA: .0526 ETA-SQR: .0016

STAT	N	MEAN
111	370	.31194
121	373	-.41976
131	350	-.40971

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	8.3821	4.1910	3.0955	.0457
WITHIN	1020	1361.0	1.3339		
TOTAL	1022	1389.4			

ETA: .0777 ETA-SQR: .0060

D	N	MEAN
111	365	.27021
121	371	-.16828
131	297	-.49132

TABLE D-26. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS CARP, 1978

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	8	49.531	6.1914	12.693	.0003
WITHIN	874	426.31	.48777		
TOTAL	882	475.84			

ETA² = .3226 ETA-SQ² = .1241

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(5)	99	0.
(6)	104	0.
(7)	74	.34581
(8)	92	.14943
(9)	98	0.
(10)	104	.56513 -1
(11)	104	.73213
(12)	104	.31775 -1
(13)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	12.055	2.4110	4.946	.0004
WITHIN	877	463.75	.52876		
TOTAL	882	475.84			

ETA² = .1594 ETA-SQ² = .1254

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	162	0.
(4)	124	0.
(5)	134	.25331
(6)	136	.27723
(7)	162	.15172
(8)	144	.14350

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	8.6855	4.3428	8.806	.0003
WITHIN	880	467.16	.53086		
TOTAL	882	475.84			

ETA² = .1851 ETA-SQ² = .0193

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	282	.12113
(2)	306	.43070 -1
(3)	295	.28226

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	3.7756	1.8878	3.9151	.0100
WITHIN	880	472.07	.53644		
TOTAL	882	475.84			

ETA² = .0087 ETA-SQ² = .0076

D	N	MEAN
(7)	206	.10204
(2)	306	.10555
(3)	271	.24573

TABLE D-27. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE
YS WHITE BASS, 1977

PERIOD

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	8	19.412	2.4265	3.9715	.0006
WITHIN	1014	877.84	.86567		
TOTAL	1022	847.07			

ETA = .1514 ETA-SQR = .0229

PERIOD	N	MEAN
173	141	.35633
11	143	.13081
191	149	.51738 -1
1101	150	.39228
1111	137	.72638
1121	149	.90942 -1
1131	148	.27840 -1

TRANSECT

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	5	143.89	28.778	41.622	.0000
WITHIN	1017	703.18	.69142		
TOTAL	1022	847.07			

ETA = .1122 ETA-SQR = .1251

TRANH	N	MEAN
111	186	0.
121	187	0.
131	147	0.
141	159	.20923 -1
151	125	.70264 -1
161	179	1.0026

STATION

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	6.0936	3.0468	3.6994	.0252
WITHIN	1020	840.98	.82449		
TOTAL	1022	847.07			

ETA = .0548 ETA-SQR = .0072

STAN	N	MEAN
111	300	.19432
121	373	.09111 -1
131	353	.28285

DEPTH

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQS	MEAN SQ	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
BETWEEN	2	4.3249	2.1625	2.6173	.0735
WITHIN	1020	840.75	.82422		
TOTAL	1022	847.07			

ETA = .0715 ETA-SQR = .0051

D	N	MEAN
111	365	.14561
121	371	.15056
131	287	.29339

TABLE D-28. ANALYSES OF VARIANCE

YS WHITE BASS, 1978

SOURCE	PERIOD			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	7	17.370	2.4814	4.9989	.0000
WITHIN	770	362.41	.46963		
TOTAL	777	359.79			

ETA = .2085 ETA-SQR = .0435

PERIOD	N	MEAN
(4)	103	0.
(5)	54	.42371
(6)	104	.25553
(7)	74	0.
(8)	52	.28234
(1)	58	.65025 -1
(2)	104	.68233 -1
(3)	104	0.

TRANSECT

SOURCE	TRANSECT			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	5	37.354	7.4708	15.913	.0000
WITHIN	772	362.43	.46947		
TOTAL	777	359.79			

ETA = .3057 ETA-SQR = .0634

TRANSECT	N	MEAN
(2)	143	0.
(3)	123	0.
(5)	122	.25851 -1
(6)	120	.62121
(7)	144	.22264 -1
(8)	126	.21907

STATION

SOURCE	STATION			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	2.4270	1.2135	2.3595	.0951
WITHIN	775	317.37	.40937		
TOTAL	777	359.79			

ETA = .0778 ETA-SQR = .0361

STATION	N	MEAN
(1)	249	.15752
(2)	270	.65674 -1
(3)	258	.16713

DEPTH

SOURCE	DEPTH			F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF
	DF	SUM OF SQRS	MEAN SQ		
BETWEEN	2	.79307 -1	.39653 -1	.76885 -1	.6260
WITHIN	775	354.71	.45755		
TOTAL	777	359.79			

ETA = .0147 ETA-SQR = .0002

D	N	MEAN
(1)	270	.15188
(2)	270	.12770
(3)	238	.13024

Appendix E

Density of fish larvae in the St. Clair and Detroit rivers, 1977 and 1978, by transect, station, period, and depth. Density of rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass larvae were divided into yolk sac (YS) and non-yolk sac (NYS) categories. For all other species, no such categories were made. See the text for details.

Index

Rainbow smelt.....	E-1
Alewife.....	E-5
Gizzard shad.....	E-9
Yellow perch.....	E-13
Logperch.....	E-17
Emerald shiner.....	E-21
Carp.....	E-25
White bass.....	E-29
Deepwater sculpin.....	E-32
Walleye.....	E-34
Johnny darter.....	E-36
Unidentified darters.....	E-38
Unidentified sunfishes.....	E-40
Unidentified minnows.....	E-42
Spottail shiner.....	E-44
White sucker.....	E-45
Lake whitefish.....	E-47
Brook silverside.....	E-49
Freshwater drum.....	E-51
Trout-perch.....	E-53
Burbot.....	E-55

DENSITY OF SHELL VS. LARGE ENC. PER 1000 CL. M. IN 1978 BY TRASECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

TRANSECT (KCMAN ALPHEALSI) SIC STATION

PERIOD	DEPTH	II		IV		V		VII		VIII		VI	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
5/2-5/3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/5-5/6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/12-5/13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/19-5/20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/27-5/28	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/10-7/11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-7/31	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/24-8/25	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/28-8/29	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER, 1.5 M, 2 M, 3 M, AND 3-6 METERS (E.I.).

* NO SHELL POSSIBLE * NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

QUALITY OF SWIFT MYS LARVAE, INC. PER ICCCL (L. M) IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, 10-1000, AND LENGTH

TRANSECT (HEMAN ALPHELSEI) AND STATION

DATE	I			II			III			IV			V			VI			VII			VIII			IX			X			XI			XII														
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3									
5/2-5/3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
5/9-5/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/10-7/21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/27-7/28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/3-8/3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/5-8/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/20-8/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLES FROM GLEETRIC AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (5), 3-5 METERS (10), AND 5-8 METERS (10).
 * = NO SWIFT MYS COLLECTED * = NO FISHING EFFORT EXPANDED

UNIVERSITY OF GIZARDU SHADONS LARVAE AND PERIODS (CUM M) IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND LENGTH

SERIES	I			II			III			IV			V			VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/18-4/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/16-5/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-5/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/25-7/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/2-8/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/25-8/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ADDITIONAL COLLECTIONS AT INTERVALS OF 1 METER (SI), 1-4 METERS (MI), AND 5-8 METERS (RI),
 IN THE GAZARDU SHADON LARVAE AND PERIODS (CUM M) AND AT THE EFFORT EXPENDED

DENSITY OF GIZZARD SHAD NYE LARVAE INC. PER 1000 CL. M. IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STRATIG. METHOD, PERIOD, AND LENGTH

DATE	I			II			III			IV			V			VI			VII			VIII			IX		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
5/2-5/3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/9-5/10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/15-5/16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/24-5/25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/30-5/31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/15-5/16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/12-5/13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/13-5/25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/27-5/28	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/1-5/2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/10-5/11	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/17-5/18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/24-5/25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/31-5/1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/1-5/2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/25-5/26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5/26-5/27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (1), 1-4 METERS (1-4), AND 5-8 METERS (1-1).
 - 4 - 1/2 METER DEPTHS - 4 x 1/2 METER DEPTHS EXPANDED

VELOCITY OF YELLOW PERCH AVE LAKEVIEW INC. PER 1000 CU. FT. IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, P.M.C. LISTED

PERIOD	II			IV			VII			VIII			VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
5/2-5/7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/8-5/10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/20-5/25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/18-6/20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/12-7/13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/14-8/15	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/20-8/22	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

VALUES WERE COLLECTED AT POINTS OF 1-METER (3.3, 3.4 METERS (M), AND 3-8 METERS (M)).

LAKEVIEW INC. - CRI - 1978

DENSITY OF LOGPERCH AND LARVAE (INC. PER 1000 CC. H₂O) IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERILE, AND DEPTH

DATE	TRANSECT (FROM ALBERTS) AND STATION												PERILE					
	I			II			III			IV			V		VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
4/18-4/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5/9-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5/14-5/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5/23-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5/31-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6/9-6/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6/16-6/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6/22-6/24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7/5-7/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7/11-7/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7/17-7/19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
8/6-8/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
8/20-8/24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

ANALYSIS WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S1), 1-4 METERS (P1), AND 5-8 METERS (F1).
 * - NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

DENSITY OF LOGPHEIP NYL LARVAE INC. PER 1000 CL. M. IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND GEMTP

DATE	CERT		I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
4/12-4/14	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/13-4/20	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/23-4/27	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/11	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/18	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/21-5/25	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/28-6/2	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/8	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/11-6/15	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/22	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-7/2*	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/7	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/14-7/20	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/25-7/27	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/28-7/30	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/2*	S	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLES NOT COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (SI), 1-4 METERS (PI), AND 5-6 METERS (EI).
 * - NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

DENSITY OF EMERALD SHINER AND LARVAE INC. PER 1000 CU. FT. IN 1977 BY TRASECT, STATIC, PULL, AND LEGIT

DATE	I			II			III			IV			V			VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/18-4/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/7-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/16-5/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/8-6/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/11-7/23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/25-7/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/29-8/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/5-8/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

STATISTICS ON DENSITY OF EMERALD SHINER AND LARVAE INC. PER 1000 CU. FT. IN 1977 BY TRASECT, STATIC, PULL, AND LEGIT. SEE APPENDIX FOR DETAILED DATA.

DENSITY OF CARP AND LARGE INC. PER 1000 CL. M IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DATE

PERIOD	DATE		I			II			III			IV			V			VI		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3		
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4/18-4/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/7-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/12-5/16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/21-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/31-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6/5-6/6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/20-5/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5/22-5/24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6/5-7/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7/18-7/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7/24-8/21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8/1-8/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8/20-8/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

DATA WERE COLLECTED AT STATIONS 1-4 AFTER 1914 AND 5-8 BEFORE 1914.

0 = NO FISHING EFFORT EXPEND

ABUNDANCE OF SCOURING SCOURING LARVAE INC. PER ICC (CL. M) IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PRICE, AND LENGTH

DATE	DEPTH	TRANSECT (FROM ALPHELS) AND STATION														
		I			II			III			IV			V		
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4/12-4/14	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/18-4/20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/25-4/27	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/22-5/24	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/27-5/31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/26-6/28	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/17	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/27-5/29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/13-6/15	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/22-6/27	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/3-7/7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/27	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/28-7/31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/29-6/30	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/29-6/30	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SCOURING LARVAE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1-4 METERS (S), 1-4 METERS (M), AND 5-6 METERS (B).
 * = 100% ZOOPLANKTON POSSIBLE * = NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

LIQUIDITY OF DEPOSITORS' SAVINGS INCOME TAX (SEE COL. M) IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, SPACEL, AND DEPT.

PERIOD	EPTA		II		III		IV		V		VI		VII		VIII		IX		X		XI		XII		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
5/2-5/3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/4-5/10	5	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/11-5/16	5	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/17-5/25	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/26-5/31	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/1-6/7	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/8-6/11	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/21	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/22-6/26	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-7/1	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/2-7/6	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/7-7/12	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/13-7/14	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/15-7/21	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/22-7/25	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/26-7/31	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/1-8/7	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/8-8/14	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/15-8/21	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/22-8/25	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/26-8/31	5	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

AMOUNTS IN THIS TABLE ARE REPORTED BY THE DEPOSITORS. THE TOTALS IN THIS TABLE ARE THE SUM OF THE AMOUNTS REPORTED BY THE DEPOSITORS.

LEVEL 11 - 421196
L-2741 1074 PER 1000 CL. M3 IN 1977 BY TRAJECT. STATIST. METHOD. FOR L-2741.

DATE	I			II			III			IV			V		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/18-4/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/16-5/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/6-6/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/19-7/21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/26-7/28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/20-8/24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 5. WIND CELL SPEEDS AT HEIGHTS OF 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (F).
- - - - - AVAILABLE - - - - - WIND DIRECTION EFFECT EXPONENT

DENSITY OF HALLEVE LARVAE (NO. PER 1000 CL. M) IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND DEPTH

PERICE	DEPTH	TRANSECT (NCPAN ALPHERALS) AND STATION																				
		I			II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI		
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/4-5/10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/4-5/10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/17-6/13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/17-6/13	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-6/20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-6/20	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/27-6/28	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/27-6/28	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/20-7/21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/20-7/21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/27-7/18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/27-7/18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/26-7/29	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/26-7/29	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/15-8/15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/15-8/15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/25-5/27	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/25-5/27	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (M), 1-4 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (M).
 * = NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

RESULTS FROM 10-METER TO 5-METER DEPTH INTERVALS IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND LENGTH

TRANSECT (HUMAN NUMERALS) AND STATION	IV			V			VII			VIII			VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
5/2-5/3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/19-6/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/16-7/17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/14-8/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/28-8/23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0 = PLUS WHEN COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METERS (I), 3-4 METERS (II), AND 5-8 METERS (I, II).
 * = NO SAMPLE POSSIBLE * = NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDID

RESULTS OF SPECIAL STUDIES - GROUND TRENDS PER ICC CL. PI 16 1578 BY TRANSECT, STATION, LENGTH, AND DEPTH

PERICC	DEPTH		I		II		III		IV		TRANSECT INCRAS ALPHALSI AND STATION			VIII		VI		
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	
5/2-5/3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5/4-5/10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5/11-5/16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5/17-5/25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5/26-5/31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5/32-5/5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6/12-6/13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6/14-6/20	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6/21-6/24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7/5-7/6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7/10-7/11	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7/17-7/18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7/24-7/25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7/31-8/1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8/7-8/8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8/14-8/15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8/20-8/29	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C

RESULTS OF SPECIAL STUDIES - GROUND TRENDS PER ICC CL. PI 16 1578 BY TRANSECT, STATION, LENGTH, AND DEPTH

EFFICIENCY OF WHITEFISH LARVAE END PER ICCG (L. #) IN 1978 BY TRAPSET, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	DEPTH	II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI			
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
5/2-5/3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/7-5/10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/16	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/29-6/29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/10-7/11	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/23-7/25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/14-8/15	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/21-8/23	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

000 = 1.0 METERS EFFICIENCY AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (F).
 * = SAMPLES AVAILABLE * AND FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

STATION 0+00 TO STATION 3+00, PER SEC. CL. 71 IN 1977 BY TRANSACT. STATION, FIELD, AND DATE

SECTION	DATE	I			II			III			IV			V			VI			
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
4/12-4/14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/18-6/20	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/25-6/27	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/7-5/11	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/16-5/18	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/21-5/22	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/6-5/6	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/13-5/15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/25-5/27	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/9-7/7	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/1-7/20	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/21-7/27	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/27-8/1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/26-6/26	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ALL POINTS AT CORNER OF 1 METER (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4 METERS (3.28 FEET) AND 1-8 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-16 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-32 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-64 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-128 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-256 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-512 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1024 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2048 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4096 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8192 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-16384 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-32768 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-65536 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-131072 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-262144 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-524288 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1048576 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2097152 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4194304 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8388608 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-16777216 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-33554432 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-67108864 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-134217728 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-268435456 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-536870912 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1073741824 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2147483648 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4294967296 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8589934592 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-17179869184 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-34359738368 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-68719476736 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-137438953472 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-274877906944 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-549755813888 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1099511627776 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2199023255552 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4398046511104 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8796093022208 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-17592186044416 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-35184372088832 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-70368744177664 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-140737488355328 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-281474976710656 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-562949953421312 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1125899906842624 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2251799813685248 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4503599627370496 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9007199254740992 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-18014398509481984 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-36028797018963968 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-72057594037927936 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-144115188075855872 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-288230376151711744 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-576460752303423488 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1152921504606846976 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2305843009213693952 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4611686018427387904 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9223372036854775808 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-18446744073709551616 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-36893488147419103232 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-73786976294838206464 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-147573952589676412928 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-295147905179352825856 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-590295810358705651712 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1180591620717411303424 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2361183241434822606848 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4722366482869645213696 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9444732965739290427392 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-18889465931478580854784 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-37778931862957161709568 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-75557863725914323419136 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-151115727451828646838272 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-302231454903657293676544 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-604462909807314587353088 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1208925819614629174706176 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2417851639229258349412352 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4835703278458516698824704 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9671406556917033397649408 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-19342813113834066795298816 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-38685626227668133590597632 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-77371252455336267181195264 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-154742504910672534362390528 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-309485009821345068724781056 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-618970019642690137449562112 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1237940039285380274899124224 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2475880078570760549798248448 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4951760157141521099596496896 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9903520314283042199192993792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1980704062856608439838598784 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-3961408125713216879677197568 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-7922816251426433759354395136 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-15845632502852867518708790272 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-31691265005705735037417580544 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-63382530011411470074835161088 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-126765060022822940149670322176 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-253530120045645880299340644352 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-507060240091291760598681288704 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1014120480182583521197362577408 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2028240960365167042394725154816 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4056481920730334084789450309632 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8112963841460668169578900619264 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-16225927683221336339157801238528 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-32451855366442672678315602477056 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-64903710732885345356631204954112 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-129807421465710710713264099908224 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-259614842931421421426528199816448 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-519229685862842842853056399632896 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1038459371725685685706112799265792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2076918743451371371412225598531584 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4153837486902742742824451197063168 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8307674973805485485648902394126336 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-16615349947610970971297804788252672 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-33230699895221941942595609576505344 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-66461399790443883885191219153010688 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-132922799580887767770382438306021376 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-265845599161775535540764876612042752 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-531691198323551071081529753224085504 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1063382396647102142163059506448171008 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2126764793294204284326119012896342016 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4253529586588408568652238025792684032 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-8507059173176817137304476051585368064 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-17014118346353634274608952103170736128 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-34028236692707268549217904206341472256 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-68056473385414537098435808412682944512 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-136112946770829074196871616825365889024 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-27222589354165814839374323365073178048 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-54445178708331629678748646730146356096 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-108890357416663259357497293460292712192 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-217780714833326518714994566920585424384 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-435561429666653037429989133841170848768 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-871122859333306074859978267682341697536 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1742245718666612149719956535364683950072 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-3484491437333224299439913070729367900144 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-6968982874666448598879826141458735800288 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-13937965749332897197759652282917471600576 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-27875931498665794395519304565834943201152 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-55751862997331588791038609131669886402304 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-111503725994663177582077218263339772804608 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-223007451989326355164154436526679545609216 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-446014903978652710328308873053359091218432 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-892029807957305420656617746106718182436864 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1784059615914610841313235492213436344873728 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-356811923182922168262647098442687268974752 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-713623846365844336525294196885374537949504 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1427247692731688673050588393770749075899008 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2854495385463377346101176787541498151798016 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-5708990770926754692202353575082996303596032 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-11417981541853509384404707150165992607192064 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-22835963083707018768809414300331985214384128 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4567192616741403753761882860066397042868256 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9134385233482807507523765720132794085736512 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-18268770467965615015047531440265588171473024 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-36537540935931230030095062880531176343460448 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-73075081871862460060190125761062352686920896 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-146150163743724920120380251522124705373841792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-29230032748744984024076050304424941074768384 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-58460065497489968048152100608849882149536768 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-11692013099497993609630420121769976429907536 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-23384026198995987219260840243539952859815072 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-46768052397991974438521680487079905719630144 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-93536104795983948877043360974159811439260288 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-187072209591967897554086721948319622878525568 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-374144419183935795108173443896639245757051136 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-748288838367871590216346887793278491514102272 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1496577676735743180432693775586556983028204544 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2993155353471486360865387551173113966056409088 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-5986310706942972721730775102346227932112818176 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-11972621413885945443461550204692457864225636352 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-23945242827771890886923100409384915728451272704 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-47890485655543781773846200818769831456902545408 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-95780971311087563547692401637539662913805090816 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-191561942622175127095384803275079325827610181632 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-383123885244350254190769606550158651655220363264 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-766247770488700508381539213100317303310440726528 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-153249554097740101676307842620063460662088145056 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-306499108195480203352615685240126921324176290112 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-612998216390960406705231370480253826648352580224 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1225996432781920813410462740960507653296705160448 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-2451992865563841626820925481921015306593410320896 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-4903985731127683253641850963842030613186820641792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-9807971462255366507283701927684061226373641283584 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1961594292451073301456740385536812252747282257168 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-3923188584902146602913480771073624505494564514336 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-7846377169804293205826961542147249010989129028672 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-15692754339608586411653923084294498021978258057344 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-3138550867921717282330784616458899604395651611488 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-6277101735843434564661569232917799208791303222896 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-12554203471686869129323138458355984175822606445792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-25108406943373738258646276916711978351645212891584 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-50216813886747476517292553833423956703290425783168 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-100433627773494953034585107666847913406580851566336 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-20086725554698990606917021533369582681316170313272 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-40173451109397981213834043066739165362632340626544 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-80346902218795962427668086133478330725264681253088 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1606938044375919245553361722669566614505313650561776 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-321387608875183849110672344533913322901067201113552 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-642775217750367698221344689067826645802134402227104 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-1285550435500735396442689378135653291604268804454208 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-25711008710014707928853787562713065832085376089084416 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-514220174200294158577075751254261316641715321781696 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-10284403484005883171541515025085226332834286435633792 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-20568806968011766343083030050170452665668572871267584 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-41137613936023532686166060100340905331337145442535168 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-82275227872047065372332120200681810662674308885070336 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-164550455744094130744664244401363621325346177700140672 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-32910091148818826148932848880272724265069235440028144 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-65820182297637652297865697760545449330138708880056288 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-131640364595275304595731395521090986600277417760112576 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-26328072919055060919146279104218197320055483552022552 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-52656145838110121838292558208436394640110967104045104 METERS (3.28 FEET) BY 1-10531229167222043776658516416872778288022134

DENSITY OF FRESHWATER CRUM LARVAE (100 PER 1000 CU. M) IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	TRANSECT (ROMAN ALPHABETS) AND STATION														
	I			II			III			IV		V		VI	
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
4/12-4/14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/15-4/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4/25-4/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/2-5/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/9-5/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/16-5/19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/23-5/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/31-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/6-6/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/13-6/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/20-6/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/18-7/20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/25-7/27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/8-8/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/20-8/24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (I), 3-4 METERS (II), AND 5-8 METERS (III).
 * - NO SAMPLE POSSIBLE * - NO FISHING EFFORT EXPENDED

QUALITY OF FULTON-DECHER LOOSE FND. PER ICC CL. M IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND DEPTH

DATE	STATION			IV			V			VI			VII			VIII			IX			X		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3			
6/22-6/3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/9-6/10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/15-6/16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/24-6/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30-7/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/2-7/3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/1-6/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/10-7/11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/24-7/25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/14-8/15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/21-8/22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

QUALITY OF FULTON-DECHER LOOSE FND. PER ICC CL. M IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND DEPTH

QUALITY OF SHEET LAPWSE EMP. PER ICC CL. #3 IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, SPICCC, AND EIGHT

SPICCC	EIGHT	TRANSECT (ECHAN ALPHABET) AND STATION						VIII		VI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	1	2
5/2-5/3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/7-5/10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/15-5/14	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/24-5/25	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5/30-5/31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/5-6/6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/12-6/13	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/19-6/20	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/27-6/28	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/5-7/6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/10-7/11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/17-7/18	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/25-7/26	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7/31-8/1	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/7-8/8	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/14-8/15	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8/20-8/21	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

QUALITY OF SHEET LAPWSE EMP. PER ICC CL. #3 IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, SPICCC, AND EIGHT

Appendix F

One-way analyses of variance (ANOVAs) and Duncan's k-ratio t-tests of the effect of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction on densities of YS and NYS rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner and white bass; and YS carp. An asterisk (*) in the significance column indicates that the overall ANOVA was significant at the P = 0.05 level.

Table F-1. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS smelt, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	3800.9	64.422	35.114	*
Within	1401	2570.3	1.8346		
Total	1460	6371.2			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 9-11	VI	5.78
May 2-4	VI	5.46
May 16-18	II	4.89
May 9-11	III	4.33
May 16-18	IV	4.29
May 23-25	IV	3.94
May 16-18	I	3.73
May 9-11	IV	3.41
May 16-18	III	3.40
May 9-11	II	3.28
May 16-18	VI	3.26
May 23-25	I	2.88
May 23-25	II	2.79
May 31-June 2	IV	2.54
May 31-June 2	I	2.05
May 9-11	I	2.05
May 16-18	V	1.90
May 31-June 2	II	1.77
May 23-25	III	1.53
June 6-8	II	1.23
June 6-8	I	1.12
June 6-8	IV	.99
June 6-8	III	.82
May 23-25	VI	.82
May 31-June 2	III	.72

Table F-2. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS smelt, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	58	5093.8	87.825	50.283	*
Within	927	1619.1	1.7466		
Total	985	6713.0			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 30-31	II	7.88
May 24-25	IV	7.41
May 24-25	II	7.00
May 30-31	IV	6.83
June 5-6	IV	5.65
May 15-16	VI	5.42
June 5-6	II	5.12
May 30-31	VI	4.82
June 12-13	VI	4.76
May 24-25	VI	4.69
June 5-6	VIII	4.33
June 5-6	VI	4.25
May 30-31	VIII	4.08
May 30-31	V	3.11
June 12-13	II	2.83
May 30-31	VII	2.82
June 12-13	IV	2.50
May 15-16	VIII	2.48
June 12-13	VII	2.38
June 5-6	V	2.21
June 5-6	VII	2.13
June 12-13	V	1.68
May 24-25	VII	1.37
May 24-25	VIII	1.26
June 19-20	VI	1.11

Table F-3. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS smelt, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	1664.2	28.208	13.835	*
Within	1401	2856.4	2.0389		
Total	1460	4520.7			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
May 16-18	VI	3.81
May 23-25	VI	3.80
May 31-June 2	VI	3.54
June 6-8	VI	3.40
May 31-June 2	V	3.20
May 31-June 2	IV	2.39
May 23-May 25	V	2.32
May 16-18	V	2.24
May 31-June 2	I	2.08
June 6-8	IV	1.89
June 20-22	II	1.81
June 6-8	V	1.76
June 6-8	II	1.70
June 20-22	I	1.63
June 20-22	IV	1.55
June 13-15	VI	1.27
May 31-June 2	II	1.26
June 13-15	IV	1.12
May 16-18	IV	1.08
June 6-8	I	1.08
May 23-25	IV	1.08
May 23-25	I	1.05
May 16-18	I	1.02
May 16-18	II	1.01
June 6-8	III	.99
June 13-15	I	.81

Table F-4. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS smelt, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	58	3600.7	62.081	34.443	*
Within	927	1670.9	1.8024		
Total	985	5271.6			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 30-31	VI	6.52
May 30-31	VIII	6.51
June 5-6	VI	6.25
June 5-6	VIII	5.81
June 12-13	VI	5.42
June 5-6	V	4.62
May 30-31	V	4.61
June 19-20	VI	4.06
May 30-31	VII	3.87
June 5-6	VII	3.57
June 12-13	V	3.39
May 30-31	IV	3.10
June 12-13	VII	2.86
June 19-20	VIII	2.84
May 30-31	II	2.41
May 24-25	IV	1.36
May 24-25	VIII	1.35
May 24-25	VI	1.18
June 12-13	II	1.01
June 12-13	IV	.92

Table F-5. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS alewife, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	35	1870.7	53.448	35.478	*
Within	843	1270.0	1.5065		
Total	878	3140.6			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P < .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 25-27	IV	5.56
July 25-27	III	5.05
July 25-27	I	4.29
July 25-27	II	4.00
July 18-20	II	2.15
July 5-7	II	1.70
July 18-20	IV	1.53
August 8-10	IV	1.48
July 5-7	I	1.06
July 5-7	V	0.91
June 20-22	VI	0.82
July 5-7	VI	0.82
July 5-7	III	0.73
August 8-10	I	0.72

Table F-6. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS alewife, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	76	2021.2	26.594	18.220	*
Within	1221	1782.2	1.4596		
Total	1297	3803.3			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 17-18	IV	5.52
July 17-18	II	4.66
July 24-25	IV	4.25
July 24-25	II	3.85
June 19-20	VIII	3.17
June 27-28	V	3.13
July 5-6	VII	2.76
July 10-11	II	2.63
June 27-28	VIII	2.40
June 19-20	V	2.31
July 31-August 1	IV	2.10
June 19-20	VII	2.06
July 5-6	V	1.97
July 5-6	II	1.82
June 27-28	VII	1.67
May 30-31	VI	1.61
August 7-8	II	1.49
June 27-28	VI	1.36
June 12-13	V	1.25
July 5-6	VI	1.09
July 5-6	VIII	1.07
August 7-8	IV	.99

Table F-7. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS alewife, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	35	1258.9	35.970	10.439	*
Within	843	2904.7	3.4457		
Total	878	4163.7			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 25-27	III	3.92
July 25-27	IV	3.88
July 18-20	V	3.52
July 25-27	II	3.30
July 5-7	VI	3.15
July 18-20	VI	3.12
August 8-10	IV	3.12
July 25-27	VI	3.08
June 20-22	VI	3.06
July 25-27	V	2.73
July 25-27	I	2.67
July 5-7	V	2.43
July 5-7	II	2.28
June 27-29	V	2.24
July 18-20	I	2.14
July 18-20	IV	2.09
July 5-7	III	1.98
August 8-10	I	1.86
July 5-7	IV	1.78
July 18-20	II	1.70
July 18-20	III	1.30
August 8-10	III	1.23
June 27-29	VI	1.22
August 8-10	II	1.22
July 5-7	I	1.12

Table F-8. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYD alewife, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	76	5783.7	76.101	30.158	*
Within	1221	3061.0	2.5234		
Total	1297	8844.7			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m^3 are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density *t]/1000 m^3)
July 5-6	VI	7.46
July 5-6	VIII	6.76
July 5-6	VII	6.66
July 5-6	V	6.60
June 19-20	VIII	5.31
August 7-8	IV	5.29
August 7-8	II	5.09
June 27-28	V	4.84
July 24-25	JV	4.66
June 27-28	VIII	4.62
July 17-18	VI	4.57
July 17-18	IV	4.46
July 10-11	VII	4.40
July 17-18	VIII	4.27
July 24-25	VI	4.22
July 24-25	VII	4.22
July 17-18	V	4.17
July 10-11	VIII	4.16
July 31-August 1	IV	4.15
June 27-28	VII	3.95
July 17-18	VII	3.94
July 31-August 1	II	3.91
July 31-August 1	VI	3.75
July 10-11	VI	3.72
July 24-25	VIII	3.63
June 27-28	VI	3.61
June 19-20	VI	3.49
July 17-18	II	3.39
July 10-11	V	3.37
July 24-25	V	3.02
July 24-25	II	2.71
June 19-20	V	2.41
August 14-15	VI	2.33
June 19-20	VII	2.19
August 7-8	V	1.90
July 10-11	II	1.82
July 31-August 1	VII	1.74
August 14-15	V	1.63
August 14-15	VIII	1.43
August 7-8	VII	1.41
August 7-8	VI	1.22
July 5-6	II	1.10
July 31-August 1	V	1.06

Table F-9. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS gizzard shad, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	41	838.14	20.443	14.291	*
Within	987	1411.9	1.4305		
Total	1028	2250.0			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 20-22	VI	3.53
June 13-15	VI	2.72
June 20-22	V	2.71
July 5-7	VI	2.14
June 27-29	VI	2.03
June 6-8	V	1.86
May 31-June 2	VI	1.81
May 31-June 2	V	1.36
June 27-29	V	1.14
June 13-15	V	.75

Table F-10. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS gizzard shad, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	64	2091.6	32.682	29.034	*
Within	1025	1153.8	1.1256		
Total	1089	3245.4			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
June 19-20	VIII	6.76
June 19-20	VI	6.44
June 27-28	VI	5.81
June 12-13	VI	3.58
June 27-28	V	3.34
June 27-28	VIII	2.86
May 30-31	VI	2.28
July 5-6	VI	2.16
June 27-28	VII	1.75
July 5-6	V	1.70
July 10-11	VI	1.58
July 5-6	VII	1.48
June 5-6	VI	1.46
June 19-20	V	1.39
June 19-20	VII	1.28
July 5-6	VIII	1.25
June 5-6	VIII	1.18

Table P-11. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS gizzard shad, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	41	1666.5	40.648	21.525	*
Within	987	1863.8	1.8884		
Total	1028	3530.4			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 5-7	VI	4.92
May 31-June 2	VI	3.24
June 6-8	V	2.89
June 27-29	VI	2.71
June 27-29	V	2.68
June 6-8	VI	2.61
June 20-22	V	2.55
June 6-8	V	2.36
June 20-22	VI	2.33
July 5-7	V	2.32
May 31-June 2	V	2.08
June 13-15	VI	1.59

Table F-12. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS gizzard shad, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	64	1462.3	22.848	15.684	*
Within	1025	1493.2	1.4568		
Total	1089	2955.5			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the (density +1)/1000 m ³)
July 5-6	VI	5.29
July 5-6	VIII	4.31
July 5-6	V	4.13
June 19-20	VIII	3.35
July 5-6	VII	2.83
July 17-18	VI	2.58
July 31-August 1	VI	1.76
July 24-25	V	1.71
July 31-August 1	VIII	1.52
July 17-18	V	1.44
July 10-11	V	1.24
July 24-25	VI	1.22
July 31-August 1	V	1.88
July 17-18	VIII	1.08
May 30-31	VI	.95
July 17-18	VII	.91

Table F-13. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS yellow perch, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	65	698.82	10.751	11.396	*
Within	1542	1454.8	.94345		
Total	1607	2153.6			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 9-11	V	3.27
May 9-11	VI	2.85
June 6-8	II	2.28
June 6-8	IV	1.96
June 6-8	I	1.22
June 13-15	II	1.06
May 2-4	V	.95
May 16-18	VI	.94
June 13-15	I	.89
June 13-15	IV	.86
May 31-June 2	II	.66
June 6-8	III	.64
May 2-4	VI	.58

Table F-14. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS yellow perch, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	64	407.39	6.3654	11.523	*
Within	1025	566.20	0.55239		
Total	1089	973.59			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
May 24-25	VI	2.79
May 15-16	V	2.27
May 24-25	VIII	2.23
May 24-25	V	1.96
May 15-16	VIII	1.42
May 24-25	VII	1.17
May 15-16	VI	.86
May 15-16	VII	.70

Table F-15. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS yellow perch, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	65	1323.7	20.365	18.957	*
Within	1542	1656.5	1.0743		
Total	1607	2980.2			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
May 9-11	V	3.93
May 16-18	VI	3.90
May 9-11	VI	3.21
May 16-18	V	2.93
May 23-25	VI	2.57
May 23-25	V	1.44
May 31-June 2	VI	1.25
June 6-8	V	1.21
June 6-8	VI	1.11
June 6-8	IV	1.07
June 13-15	I	1.02
June 13-15	II	.99
June 13-15	IV	.86
May 31-June 2	V	.84

Table F-16. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS yellow perch, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	64	944.56	14.759	29.576	*
Within	1025	511.48	.49901		
Total	1089	1456.0			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
May 24-25	VI	4.38
May 24-25	VIII	4.14
May 24-25	V	3.25
May 24-25	VII	3.09
May 30-31	V	1.36
May 30-31	VIII	.78

Table F-17. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS logperch, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	71	1351.3	19.033	10.458	*
Within	1685	3066.7	1.82		
Total	1756	4418.0			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 6-8	II	3.54
June 6-8	I	3.39
June 6-8	IV	2.75
May 16-18	VI	2.45
June 6-8	III	2.36
May 31-June 2	II	2.22
June 20-22	VI	2.17
May 31-June 2	I	2.11
May 9-11	VI	2.06
July 5-7	IV	1.93
June 13-15	II	1.77
June 20-22	II	1.51
June 6-8	VI	1.47
June 27-29	VI	1.45
June 13-15	III	1.40
May 23-25	VI	1.39
June 13-15	IV	1.20
July 18-20	IV	1.19
June 13-15	I	1.18
June 13-15	VI	1.09
July 5-7	VI	1.08
May 31-June 2	IV	1.03
July 5-7	II	.99
June 20-22	III	.98
July 5-7	III	.92
May 31-June 2	III	.88

Table P-18. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS logperch, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	70	730.83	10.440	8.5955	*
Within	1122	1362.8	1.2146		
Total	1192	2093.6			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density *1]/1000 m ³)
May 24-25	VI	4.46
May 30-31	VI	2.85
May 24-25	VIII	2.53
June 12-13	II	2.51
June 5-6	VI	1.40
June 19-20	VI	1.23
June 12-13	IV	1.06
July 10-11	VI	1.05
July 24-25	II	1.01
July 5-6	II	.96
June 19-20	II	.95
June 12-13	V	.84

Table F-19. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS logperch, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	71	909.78	12.814	10.535	*
Within	1685	2049.5	1.2163		
Total	1756	2959.2			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 6-8	VI	2.98
June 6-8	V	2.98
May 31-June 2	V	2.45
June 13-15	VI	2.08
July 18-20	VI	1.90
June 27-29	V	1.52
June 20-22	VI	1.43
July 25-27	V	1.41
July 5-7	V	1.40
July 18-20	V	1.20
May 31-June 2	VI	1.19
June 20-22	V	1.16
June 27-29	VI	1.11
May 31-June 2	III	1.03
July 5-7	VI	1.00
May 16-18	VI	.98
June 6-8	IV	.90
July 25-27	VI	.85
June 6-8	II	.81
June 6-8	I	.80
June 6-8	III	.73
May 31-June 2	II	.71
June 13-15	V	.70
May 31-June 2	IV	.68

Table F-20. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS logperch, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	70	525.26	7.5037	6.7425	*
Within	1122	1248.7	1.1129		
Total	1192	1773.9			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 12-13	VI	3.17
May 24-25	VI	3.08
June 27-28	V	2.34
June 12-13	VII	2.17
June 12-13	V	1.79
June 19-20	VI	1.77
June 27-28	VIII	1.58
June 27-28	VI	1.44
June 19-20	VIII	1.41
June 27-28	VII	1.35
June 12-13	II	1.06
June 19-20	V	1.01
July 24-25	VII	1.00
July 31-August 1	VI	.97
May 24-25	VIII	.92
June 19-20	VII	.90

Table F-21. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS emerald shiner, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	212.78	3.6064	6.9664	*
Within	1417	733.56	.51769		
Total	1476	946.34			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 18-20	VI	2.22
June 13-15	V	1.66
July 25-27	VI	.73
June 6-8	VI	.63
July 25-27	II	.54
June 20-22	VI	.47
June 6-8	V	.42

Table F-22. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS emerald shiner, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	866.32	14.683	13.180	*
Within	961	1070.6	1.1140		
Total	1020	1936.9			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 5-6	VI	3.97
July 5-6	V	3.28
July 31-August 1	VIII	3.15
July 5-6	VII	2.99
July 5-6	VIII	2.80
July 31-August 1	VII	1.58
July 31-August 1	II	1.08
June 27-28	VI	.80
July 31-August 1	VI	.77

Table F-23. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS emerald shiner, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	227.96	3.8638	6.3158	*
Within	1417	866.88	.61177		
Total	1476	1094.8			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 25-27	VI	2.05
June 6-8	VI	1.44
August 8-10	IV	1.12
July 25-27	V	.98
July 18-20	VI	.83
July 25-27	II	.80
June 27-29	V	.51

Table F-24. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS emerald shiner, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	59	1041.5	17.653	13.451	*
Within	961	1261.2	1.3124		
Total	1020	2302.7			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 5-6	VI	4.29
July 5-6	VIII	3.64
July 24-25	VII	3.03
July 24-25	VIII	2.80
July 24-25	V	2.69
July 24-25	VI	2.57
July 5-6	VII	1.77
July 31-August 1	VII	1.76
July 5-6	V	1.59
July 17-18	VIII	1.15
July 17-18	VI	1.09

Table F-25. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS carp, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	41	470.79	11.483	12.263	*
Within	981	918.59	.93638		
Total	1022	1389.4			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 23-25	VI	2.67
June 20-22	VI	2.53
May 31-June 2	VI	1.98
June 27-29	VI	1.95
July 5-7	IV	1.02
May 31-June 2	III	.98
June 27-29	V	.89
July 5-7	VI	.79
June 13-15	VI	.65

Table F-26. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS carp, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	52	108.27	2.0820	4.7013	*
Within	830	367.58	.44286		
Total	882	475.84			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
July 10-11	V	1.29
June 12-13	V	1.24
June 19-20	VI	1.22
July 10-11	VI	1.15
July 10-11	VII	1.13
July 10-11	VIII	.79

Table F-27. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS white bass, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	41	284.41	6.9367	12.094	*
Within	981	562.66	.57356		
Total	1022	847.07			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 13-15	VI	2.18
June 20-22	VI	2.10
May 23-25	VI	1.93
May 31-June 2	VI	.51
June 27-29	VI	.42

Table F-28. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for YS white bass, 1978.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	46	131.79	2.8651	7.8151	*
Within	731	267.99	.36661		
Total	777	399.79			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density + 1]/1000 m ³)
May 30-31	VI	2.03
June 5-6	VI	1.36
June 19-20	VIII	1.34

Table F-29. ANOVA of the PERIOD x TRANSECT interaction and the accompanying multiple comparison Duncan's K-ratio, t-test for NYS white bass, 1977.

Analysis of variance table					
Source of variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of squares	Mean square	F-statistic	Significance
Between	41	27.062	.66005	4.4639	*
Within	981	145.05	.14786		
Total	1022	172.12			

Duncan's K-ratio t-test. Vertical lines span non-significant ($P > .05$) differences. Only means significantly greater than zero/1000 m³ are shown.

Period	Transect	Mean (ln of the [density +1]/1000 m ³)
June 6-8	V	.82
June 6-8	VI	.67

Appendix G

Average total length (mm) of rainbow smelt, alewife, gizzard shad, yellow perch, logperch, emerald shiner, carp, and white bass captured in the St. Clair and Detroit rivers, 1977 and 1978, by transect, station, period, and depth.

AVERAGE LENGTH (MM) OF ALENIFE IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND DEPTH

PERICE	I			II			III			IV			V			VI		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4/12-4/14																		
4/18-4/20																		
4/25-4/27																		
5/2-5/4																		
5/7-5/11																		
5/16-5/18																		
5/23-5/25																		
5/31-6/2																		
6/6-6/8																		
6/13-6/15																		
6/20-6/22																		
6/27-6/29																		
7/5-7/7																		
7/18-7/20																		
7/25-7/27																		
8/8-8/10																		
8/20-8/24																		

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (P), AND 5-8 METERS (E).

AVERAGE LENGTH (MM) OF ALBEMITE IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATICA, PERICE, AND DEPTH

PERICE	DEPTH	II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI		
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5/9-5/10	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5/15-5/16	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5/26-5/25	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5/30-5/31	S	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5
6/5-6/5	S	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
6/12-6/13	P	8.0	4.8	-	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.5
6/19-6/20	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6/27-6/28	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7/5-7/5	P	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
7/10-7/11	P	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
7/17-7/18	P	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
7/24-7/25	P	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
7/31-8/1	P	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
8/7-8/8	P	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
8/14-8/15	P	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
8/28-8/29	P	17.0	6.3	4.7	9.3	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9
	P	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (P), AND 5-8 METERS (PI).

AVERAGE LENGTH(MM) OF GIZZARD SMAD IN 1977 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	DEPTH			I			II			III			IV			V			VI			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
4/12-4/14																						
4/18-4/20																						
4/25-4/27																						
5/2-5/4																						
5/9-5/11																						
5/16-5/18																						
5/23-5/25				5.2																		
5/31-6/2																						
6/6-6/8																						
6/13-6/15																						
6/20-6/22																						
6/27-6/29																						
7/5-7/7																						
7/18-7/20																						
7/25-7/27																						
8/8-8/10																						
8/23-8/24																						

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 3-4 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (E).

AVERAGE LENGTH (MM) OF GIZZARD SHAD IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATICA, PERICC, AND DEPTH

PERICC	DEPTH	TRANSECT (RCRAN NUMERALS) AND STATION																	
		II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI		
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	S																		
	P																		
5/9-5/10	S																		
	P																		
5/15-5/16	S																		
	P																		
5/24-5/25	S																		
	P																		
5/30-5/31	S				4.4						4.1								
	P					4.3					4.5								
6/5-6/6	S										3.9								
	P										4.6								
6/12-6/13	S																		
	P																		
6/19-6/20	S																		
	P																		
6/27-6/28	S																		
	P																		
7/5-7/6	S																		
	P																		
7/10-7/11	S																		
	P																		
7/17-7/18	S																		
	P																		
7/24-7/25	S																		
	P																		
7/31-8/1	S																		
	P																		
8/7-8/8	S																		
	P																		
8/14-8/15	S																		
	P																		
8/28-8/29	S																		
	P																		

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (P), AND 5-8 METERS (D).

AVERAGE LENGTH (MM) OF YELLOW PERCH IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	TRANSECT (RCFAN NUMBERS) AND STATION																	
	II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI		
DEPTH	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3																		
5/9-5/10															63.5			
5/15-5/16							6.1	6.8	5.9	6.4			6.1					
5/24-5/25							6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.4	5.9			6.4	6.0	5.8
5/30-6/31																		
6/5-6/6																		
6/12-6/13							7.7	9.8										
6/19-6/20							9.2	9.6										
6/27-6/28																		
7/5-7/6																		
7/10-7/11																		
7/17-7/18																		
7/24-7/25																		
7/31-8/1																		
8/7-8/8																		
8/14-8/15																		
8/28-8/29																		

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-6 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (B).

AVERAGE LENGTH-INCHES OF LOG PERCH IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	II			IV			V			VII			VIII			VI			
	DEPTH	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	S																		
	A																		
5/9-5/10	S																		
	A																		
5/15-5/16	S																		
	A																		
5/24-5/25	S				4.5														
	A																		
5/30-5/31	S																		
	A																		
6/5-6/6	S		6.9																
	A	4.9	5.1																
6/12-6/13	S	5.3	5.5																
	A	6.3	5.3																
6/19-6/20	S	5.6	5.7	5.2															
	A	5.6	5.7	5.6															
6/27-6/28	S			5.3															
	A	6.0	5.2	5.4															
7/5-7/6	S			4.2															
	A	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.5														
7/10-7/11	S	5.4	5.4	5.4															
	A	5.5																	
7/17-7/18	S	5.4		5.7															
	A																		
7/24-7/25	S	4.6	4.0																
	A	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.9														
7/31-8/1	S																		
	A																		
8/7-8/8	S	5.0		5.0															
	A	4.9																	
8/14-8/15	S	4.7	4.6	5.2															
	A																		
8/28-8/29	S																		
	A																		
	C																		

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (A), AND 5-8 METERS (B).

AVERAGE LENGTH(M) OF EMERALD SHINER IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, SEX, AND DEPTH

PERIOD	DEPTH	TRANSECT (ROMAN NUMERALS) AND STATION											
		II		IV		V		VII		VIII		VI	
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	S												
	P												
5/9-5/10	S						42-C						
	P												
5/15-5/16	S												
	P												
5/24-5/25	S												
	P												
5/30-5/31	S	4.5											6.4
	P												
6/5-6/6	S	4.0											
	P												
6/12-6/13	S				3.9								
	P												
6/19-6/20	S												
	P												
6/27-6/28	S												
	P												
7/5-7/6	S												
	P												
7/10-7/11	S												
	P												
7/17-7/18	S	6.0											
	P												
7/24-7/25	S												
	P												
7/31-8/1	S	4.0											
	P												
8/7-8/8	S	5.3											
	P												
8/14-8/15	S	6.7											
	P												
8/28-8/29	S	12.8											
	P	12.2											

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S), 1-4 METERS (M), AND 5-8 METERS (D).

PERIOD	AVERAGE LENGTH (MM) OF CARP												IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERIOD, AND DEPTH																
	I			II			IV			V			VI			VII			VIII			IX			X				
	DEPTH	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	
5/2-5/3	S																												
5/9-5/10	S																												
5/15-5/16	S																												
5/24-5/25	S																												
5/30-5/31	S																												
6/5-6/6	S																												
6/12-6/13	S																												
6/19-6/20	S																												
6/27-6/28	S																												
7/5-7/6	S																												
7/10-7/11	S																												
7/17-7/18	S																												
7/24-7/25	S																												
7/31-8/1	S																												
8/7-8/8	S																												
8/14-8/15	S																												
8/28-8/29	S																												

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (ST. 1-4 METERS (VI), AND 5-8 METERS (IX).

AVERAGE LENGTHS (MM) OF WHITE BASS IN 1978 BY TRANSECT, STATION, PERICE, AND DEPTH

PERICE	DEPTH	TRANSECT (RCMAN ALPHERALS) AND STATION														
		II			IV			V			VIII			VI		
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
5/2-5/3	S															
5/9-5/10	S															
5/15-5/16	S															
5/24-5/25	S															
5/30-5/31	S															
6/5-6/6	S															
6/12-6/13	S															
6/19-6/20	S															
6/27-6/28	S															
7/5-7/6	S															
7/10-7/11	S															
7/17-7/18	S															
7/24-7/25	S															
7/31-8/1	S															
8/7-8/8	S															
8/14-8/15	S															
8/28-8/29	S															

SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED AT DEPTHS OF 1 METER (S1), 3-6 METERS (P1), AND 5-8 METERS (D1).